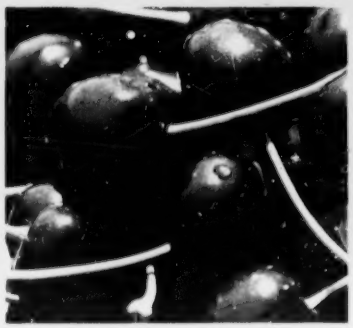
S6575-1-44

1985-1986 OREGON AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



Oregon
LANDMARK OF QUALITY

1985-1986
OREGON AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Compiled By

United States Department of Agriculture
Oregon Agricultural Statistics Service

Paul M. Williamson, *Statistician In Charge*

Roy A. Ledbury, *Assistant Statistician In Charge*

Published Cooperatively By

U.S. Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
W.E. Kibler,
Administrator

Oregon
Department of Agriculture
Leonard Kunzman,
Director

Copies of this publication are available at no charge by contacting either the OREGON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, 635 CAPITOL ST. N.E., SALEM, OR 97310-0110, (503) 378-3773, or the OREGON AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE, 1735 FEDERAL BUILDING, 1220 SW THIRD AVE., PORTLAND, OR 97204-2899, (503) 221-2131.

VICTOR ATIYEH
GOVERNOR

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
STATE CAPITOL
SALEM, OREGON 97310

October 13, 1986

Oregon's agriculture industry is a vital component of our state's economy, providing a rich diversity of commodities and value-added food products known for quality in markets throughout the world.

More than just simply producing agricultural products, Oregon's reliable farmers and ranchers generate economic benefits reaching far beyond the farm gate. Processing, transportation, distribution, and marketing -- from farm to consumer table -- creates employment and economic well-being for all Oregonians.

A close look at these statistics shows the diversity of Oregon agriculture -- a diversity unmatched anywhere on earth. The data also show Oregon's position nationally, where we lead the country in the production of several specialty crops, and where we rank in the top five in several other crops.

These 1985-86 Oregon Agricultural Statistics show, in detail, the size, dimension, and achievements of our agricultural industry. All Oregonians can take pride in this industry and its achievements.

Sincerely,

Victor Atiyeh
Governor

VICTOR ATIYEH
GOVERNOR

Oregon Department of Agriculture

635 CAPITOL STREET NE, SALEM, OREGON 97310-0110

December 5, 1986

Agriculture in Oregon is a leading natural resource industry, and its economic contribution to the state as a whole is without equal.

Looking beyond the basic farmgate numbers reported in these 1985-86 Oregon agricultural statistics, we see a vast agribusiness complex that generates billions of dollars and thousands of jobs each year for Oregonians statewide.

These statistics reflect the tremendous diversity of Oregon agriculture. In large measure, it is this diversity that has helped our farmers and ranchers weather some of the recent financial challenges that have faced agriculture nationally.

Compiling the statistical data from this diverse industry is the result of cooperation between the Oregon Department of Agriculture, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Oregon Agricultural Statistics Service working closely with the Oregon farmers and ranchers who provided this valuable data.

In reviewing these data, all of Oregon can take pride in the achievements of our reliable farmers and ranchers and the huge agricultural industry they create.

Sincerely,

Leonard Kunzman

Leonard Kunzman
Director
(503) 378-4152

OREGON AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
1735 Federal Building, 1220 S.W. 3rd Avenue
Portland, Oregon 97204
Phone: (503) 221-2131

FOREWORD

Oregon Agricultural Statistics provides a comprehensive summary of agriculture in Oregon. It is prepared and published through a fine cooperative effort between the Oregon Department of Agriculture and the Oregon Agricultural Statistics Service (formerly known as the Crop & Livestock Reporting Service).

In these difficult times it is even more important that producers and farm organizations be better informed. Requests for information continue to increase and this bulletin provides the reliable data needed for making production, marketing and promotion decisions.

A special "thank you" is extended to the many voluntary reporters who provided the basic data for this publication. The cooperation of Oregon farmers and ranchers has been outstanding and we appreciate their support. We also wish to thank the Oregon State University Extension Service and their county agents for helping supply some of the county data.

Sincerely,

Paul M. Williamson

Paul M. Williamson
Statistician In Charge

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GENERAL Page

Oregon's Rank in Agriculture 2
Value of Production 3
Rank of Principal Commodities 4
Number of Farms and Land in Farms 5
Prices Received 6
Prices Paid 7
Farm Income and Expenses 8
Cash Receipts 9
Season Review of 1985 10
Monthly Precipitation and Departures from Normal 11

FIELD CROPS

Summary of 1985 12
Acreage, Production and Value 13
All Wheat, 1870-1985 14
Winter Wheat, by Counties 15
Spring Wheat, by Counties 16
All Wheat, by Counties 17
All Wheat, Irrigated, by Counties 18
Wheat, by Varieties 19
Barley, 1870-1985 20
Barley, by Counties 21
Oats, by Counties 22
Corn, by Counties 23
Stocks of Major Grains and Hay 24
Peppermint, by Area 25
Commercial Fertilizer Usage and Direct Application Materials Consumption 25
All Potatoes, 1870-1985 26
All Potatoes, by Counties 27
Potato Disposition 27
Potato Stocks, and Processing, Selected States 28
Potato Production, by States 29

FRUIT AND NUTS

Summary of 1985 30
Fruit Production, Price and Value 31
Fruit Production, by Area 32
Wine Grapes 33
Fruit Tree Inventory 34
Apples and Sweet Cherries, 1890-1985 35
Bartlett and Other Pears, 1925-1985 36
Filberts, Prunes and Plums, 1925-1985 37

VEGETABLES Page

Summary of 1985 38
Acreage, Production and Value 39
Acreage and Production, by Counties 40
Snap Beans for Processing, 1920-1985 41
Sweet Corn for Processing, 1935-1985 42

BERRY CROPS

Summary of 1985 43
Acreage, Production & Value 44
Acreage and Production, by Counties 45
All Strawberries, 1920-1985 46
Cold Storage Holdings of Selected Commodities 47

LIVESTOCK

Summary of 1985 48
Value of Production 49
Cattle & Calf Inventory 1870-1986 50
Cattle & Calf Inventory, Disposition and Income 51
Number of Milk Cows & Production, 1925-1985 52
Number of Milk Cows, Production and Disposition 53
Dairy Products--Marketings, Income and Value 54
Manufactured Dairy Products 54
Hog Inventory, Farrowings, Disposition and Income 55
Sheep Inventory 1870-1986 56
Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Disposition and Income . . . 57
Wool Production, Price and Value 58
Mink, Pelts Produced and Females Bred 58
Broilers, Production and Value 58
Turkeys, Production and Value 58
Egg Production and Income 59
Livestock and Poultry Inventory, by Counties 60

Issued November 1986

OREGON'S RANK IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURE - 1985

Commodity	Rank Among States	Production	Unit	Percent of U.S.
FIELD CROPS				
Peppermint	1	2,380,000	Lb.	55.1
Hops	2	8,195,000	Lb.	16.5
Spearmint	4	154,000	Lb.	6.6
Potatoes, Fall	4	26,888,000	Cwt.	7.6
Barley	9	19,250,000	Bu.	3.3
Sugarbeets	10	319,000	Ton	1.4
All Wheat	13	56,040,000	Bu.	2.3
Oats	14	9,200,000	Bu.	1.8
Hay, All	21	2,989,000	Ton	2.0
BERRIES				
Blackberries	NA	24,000,000	Lb.	NA
Boysen & Youngberries	NA	3,600,000	Lb.	NA
Loganberries	NA	1,250,000	Lb.	NA
Raspberries, Black	NA	2,100,000	Lb.	NA
Raspberries, Red	NA	12,500,000	Lb.	NA
Strawberries	3	503,000	Lb.	4.9
Cranberries	5	97,000	Bbls.	2.8
Blueberries	NA	5,200,000	Lb.	NA
FRUIT AND NUTS				
Filberts	1	23,600	Ton	98.3
Prunes & Plums	1	25,000	Ton	49.3
Sweet Cherries	3	29,000	Ton	21.8
Pears, All	3	185,000	Ton	25.0
Tart Cherries	5	6,500,000	Lb.	2.3
Apples, All	9	170,000,000	Lb.	2.2
Peaches	10	15,500,000	Lb.	1.3
VEGETABLES				
Onions, All	2	6,785,000	Cwt.	15.1
Cauliflower, All	2	646,000	Cwt.	9.7
Snap Beans, Processing	2	124,820	Ton	17.8
Broccoli, All	3	247,000	Cwt.	2.3
Sweet Corn, Processing	3	354,730	Ton	13.4
Green Peas, Processing	4	43,190	Ton	7.5
Cucumbers, Processing	9	25,520	Ton	3.7
Carrots, All	10	528,000	Cwt.	2.3
LIVESTOCK				
Sheep and Lambs[1]	8	430,000	Head	4.3
All Cattle and Calves [1]	26	1,575,000	Head	1.5
Eggs Produced	28	678,000,000	Egg	1.0
Milk Cows [1]	28	100,000	Head	.9
Farm Chickens [2]	29	3,280,000	Head	.9
Hogs and Pigs [2]	32	125,000	Head	.2

[1] Jan. 1, 1986 Inventory.
[2] Dec. 1, 1985 Inventory.

GENERAL

Oregon's total value of all agricultural commodities produced in 1985, at $2.01 billion, declined less than 1 percent from 1984 but was still 3 percent above the 1983 value. Declines in grains, vegetables and livestock values more than offset increased values for tree fruits, berries and miscellaneous crops. The grain, forage and miscellaneous field crops still remained dominant in total value, representing about one-third of Oregon's total agricultural value during 1985.

Oregon agriculture continues to contribute significantly to the total national agricultural output, mainly due to the wide diversity of its products, many of which are produced almost exclusively in Oregon.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: Crops, Specialty Products, Livestock, and Livestock Products, 1983-1985

Item	1983	1984	1985	1985 as % of 1984
		1,000 Dollars		Percent
Grain, Forage & Misc. Field Crops	702,734	705,715	644,566	91
Tree Fruit and Nut Crops	80,769	82,342	115,563	140
Berries	53,327	44,376	50,945	115
Vegetables	130,676	141,093	111,089	79
Miscellaneous Crops [1]	393,402	442,632	496,510	112
TOTAL CROP VALUE	1,360,908	1,416,158	1,418,673	100
Livestock and Livestock Products	564,045	570,578	558,006	98
Miscellaneous Livestock [1]	25,442	30,837	31,842	103
TOTAL LIVESTOCK VALUE	589,487	601,415	589,848	98
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL VALUE	1,950,395	2,017,573	2,008,521	100

[1] Source: USDA, ERS and OSU Extension Service. Includes: Other Livestock, Misc. Fruits and Vegetables, Nursery, Greenhouse, Seeds, Forest Products and Other Field Crops.

RANK OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES: Value of Production, 1983-1985

Commodity	Rank 1985	Value of Production			1985 as Percent of 1984
		1983	1984	1985	
		1,000 Dollars			
Cattle and Calves	1	273,461	277,498	264,983	95
Hay, All	2	234,075	227,176	230,153	101
Greenhouse & Nursery Products	3	145,353	172,413	195,316	113
Wheat, All	4	241,953	239,240	190,536	80
Milk	5	193,955	185,648	189,136	102
Grass Seeds	6	97,917	99,033	122,250	123
Forest Products	7	83,957	101,040	104,744	104
Potatoes, All	8	96,172	112,105	97,459	87
Pears, All	9	32,873	40,111	52,870	132
Barley	10	42,657	41,143	38,500	94
Onions, All	11	67,183	58,754	30,465	52
Eggs	12	31,080	35,765	27,528	77
Peppermint Oil	13	22,298	26,103	26,180	100
Sweet Corn, Processing	14	22,724	25,980	24,725	95
Hogs & Pigs	15	24,547	25,785	23,619	92
Snap Beans, Processing	16	19,660	22,588	21,844	97
Broilers	17	20,768	21,105	21,384	101
Apples	18	15,570	13,114	20,200	154
Corn for Grain	19	19,566	20,368	17,820	87
Hops	20	21,537	14,612	17,373	119
Sheep & Lambs	21	11,585	14,506	16,962	117
Sweet Cherries	22	20,396	14,489	16,761	116
Filberts	23	4,432	8,144	16,451	202
Strawberries	24	30,988	15,138	15,619	103
Legume Seeds	25	12,488	13,418	14,875	111
Tame Blackberries	26	5,943	9,558	13,873	145
Oats	27	9,960	11,880	12,880	108
Turkeys	28	6,318	7,484	12,090	162
Sugarbeets [1]	29	12,861	11,206	11,293	101
Green Peas, Processing	30	6,963	10,493	8,811	84
Cauliflower	31	5,589	8,188	7,694	94
Raspberries, Red	32	5,460	7,940	6,700	84
Cranberries	33	3,938	4,535	5,550	122
Broccoli	34	3,403	3,532	4,769	135
Cucumbers, Pickles	35	N/A	3,875	4,338	112
Peaches	36	2,755	3,710	4,199	113
Sweet Corn, Fresh	37	2,295	4,026	4,114	102
Prune & Plums	38	2,700	2,368	3,522	149
Carrots	39	2,859	2,636	2,904	110
Blueberries	40	3,633	2,375	2,876	121

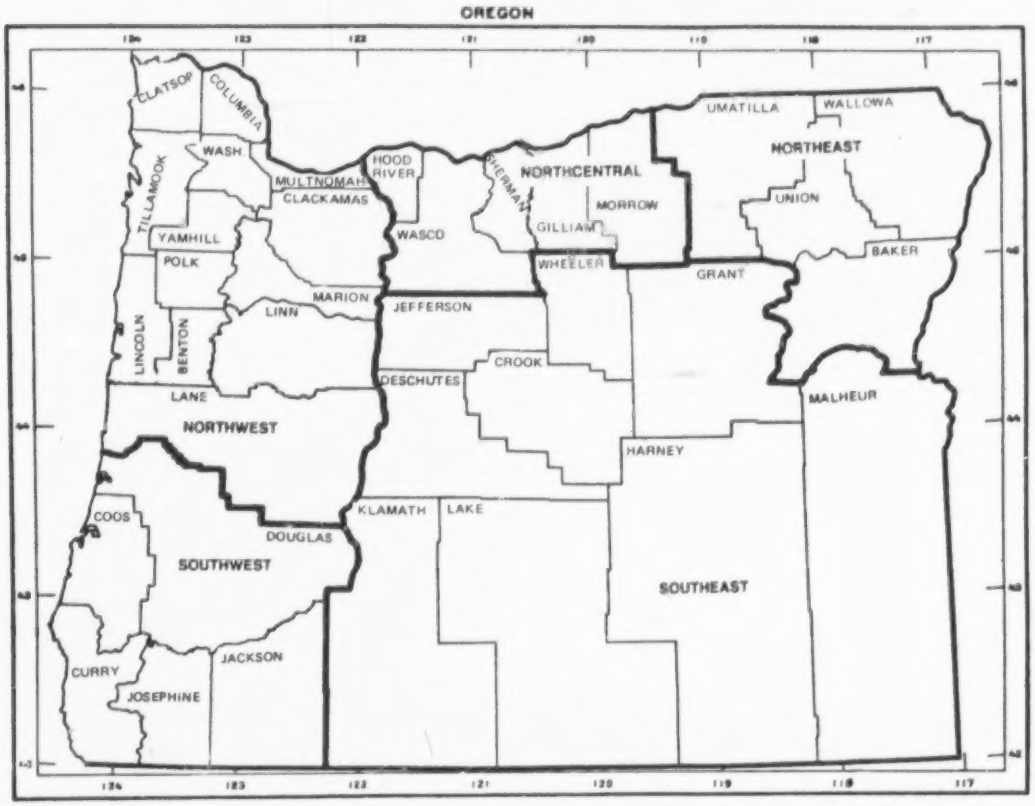
[1] 1985 Value based on 1984 U.S. price.

NUMBER OF FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS: 1970-1986 [1]

Year	Oregon			United States		
	Number of Farms	Land In Farms	Average Size of Farm	Number of Farms	Land In Farms	Average Size of Farm
	1,000	1,000 Acres	Acres	1,000	1,000 Acres	Acres
1970	34.5	20,100	583	2,949	1,102,371	374
1971	34.0	19,900	585	2,902	1,096,863	378
1972	34.0	19,800	582	2,860	1,092,065	382
1973	34.0	19,700	579	2,823	1,087,923	385
1974	34.0	19,600	576	2,796	1,084,433	388
1975	30.0	18,600	620	2,521	1,059,420	420
1976	30.0	18,500	617	2,497	1,054,075	422
1977	30.0	18,400	613	2,456	1,047,785	427
1978	32.0	18,300	572	2,436	1,044,790	429
1979	34.0	18,200	535	2,432	1,042,015	428
1980	35.0	18,100	517	2,433	1,038,885	427
1981	36.5	18,100	496	2,434	1,034,190	425
1982	37.0	18,000	486	2,401	1,027,795	428
1983	37.5	18,000	480	2,370	1,024,195	432
1984	37.0	18,000	486	2,328	1,019,378	438
1985	37.0	18,000	486	2,275	1,014,383	446
1986 [2]	37.0	17,900	484	2,214	1,007,363	455

[1] 1970-74 a farm is defined as any place of 10 or more acres that had annual sales of $50 or more of agricultural products, or any place less than 10 acres that had annual sales of $250 or more. 1975-1986 a farm is defined as a place that sells or would normally sell $1,000 worth of agricultural produce.
[2] Preliminary

Crop Reporting Districts (CRD): Oregon



PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Specified Products, 1983-1985

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Crop Yr. or Season Average [1]
	ALL WHEAT (Dollars Per Bushel)												
1983	4.16	4.23	4.29	4.27	4.13	4.03	3.80	3.84	3.83	3.73	3.63	3.57	3.69
1984	3.44	3.37	3.55	3.64	3.74	3.90	3.58	3.39	3.37	3.44	3.47	3.53	3.47
1985	3.56	3.55	3.59	3.63	3.50	3.46	3.16	3.09	3.28	3.41	3.47	3.53	3.40
	APPLES - FRESH (Cents Per Pound)												
1983	9.1	9.5	10.3	8.7	—	—	—	—	13.3	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.4
1984	11.1	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	—	—	—	9.2	9.5	11.5	10.5	11.9
1985	9.4	17.2	14.0	12.3	11.6	—	—	—	14.0	15.6	16.6	15.8	15.0
	POTATOES (Dollars Per Cwt.)												
1983	3.55	3.80	3.80	3.95	3.95	3.60	3.90	5.05	4.25	3.70	4.00	4.55	4.65
1984	5.10	5.70	5.80	5.75	5.90	5.60	7.45	6.50	4.35	3.85	4.35	4.75	4.75
1985	5.70	5.10	4.60	5.00	5.50	4.50	4.00	3.75	3.30	3.60	3.40	3.65	3.65
	ALL HAY, BALED (Dollars Per Ton)												
1983	85.00	87.00	81.00	85.00	83.00	76.00	75.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	73.00	75.00	75.00
1984	77.00	74.00	75.00	70.00	73.00	70.00	72.00	74.00	74.00	71.00	70.00	72.00	73.00
1985	71.00	75.00	79.00	74.00	77.00	76.00	74.00	74.00	74.00	77.00	74.00	78.00	77.00
	ALFALFA HAY, BALED (Dollars Per Ton)												
1983	96.00	100.00	90.00	94.00	92.00	83.00	87.00	88.00	90.00	91.00	86.00	92.00	N/A
1984	93.00	91.00	88.00	80.00	84.00	83.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	84.00	85.00	85.00	N/A
1985	84.00	89.00	92.00	88.00	92.00	90.00	90.00	87.00	86.00	89.00	86.00	94.00	N/A
	BARLEY (Dollars Per Bushel)												
1983	2.18	2.14	2.22	2.44	2.45	2.42	2.30	2.41	2.65	2.70	2.71	2.80	2.59
1984	2.79	2.69	2.67	2.97	2.61	2.80	2.47	2.31	2.32	2.38	2.37	2.51	2.37
1985	2.42	2.44	2.39	2.27	2.35	2.22	1.93	1.85	2.05	1.95	2.09	2.16	2.00
	OATS (Dollars Per Bushel)												
1983	1.62	1.55	1.60	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.51	1.48	1.48	1.57	1.58	1.70	1.66
1984	1.76	1.91	1.89	1.97	1.93	2.11	1.98	1.65	1.61	1.73	1.83	1.96	1.80
1985	2.03	1.92	1.96	1.99	1.96	2.01	1.57	1.42	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.40
	BEEF CATTLE (Dollars Per Cwt.)												
1983	45.20	48.80	55.40	49.90	49.50	46.40	46.90	48.90	44.50	44.10	43.80	44.50	46.90
1984	48.50	54.00	52.90	51.60	49.60	47.00	47.10	49.50	50.70	44.60	46.60	44.80	48.70
1985	47.70	53.80	52.50	52.80	51.50	45.30	42.00	47.00	43.90	44.20	45.30	42.20	46.50
	LAMBS (Dollars Per Cwt.)												
1983	53.00	58.70	60.90	56.90	55.10	49.60	46.60	45.20	45.90	49.70	53.40	55.50	50.20
1984	59.50	52.90	53.40	55.80	55.40	54.60	55.50	57.00	59.10	59.90	60.50	57.90	56.80
1985	60.20	62.10	64.20	65.30	63.90	65.00	65.90	66.50	68.40	67.70	66.90	62.10	65.60
	MILK, SOLD TO PLANTS (Dollars Per Cwt.)												
1983	14.10	14.10	13.90	13.70	13.50	13.40	13.40	13.50	13.80	13.90	14.10	14.00	13.80
1984	13.80	13.50	13.40	13.30	13.20	12.90	13.00	13.20	13.70	14.00	14.50	14.20	13.50
1985	14.20	14.00	13.50	13.20	12.80	12.30	12.30	12.10	12.40	12.70	12.80	12.80	12.80

[1] Crop year begins with month to right of heavy line

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Specified Products, Mid-Month, 1983-1985

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	CHICK STARTER (Dollars Per Ton)											
1983	191	200	205	210	210	215	210	215	230	225	225	220
1984	230	230	220	220	230	225	220	210	205	205	205	200
1985	195	196	197	197	197	192	192	195	200	190	185	190
	BROILER GROWER (Dollars Per Ton)											
1983	182	199	196	205	200	205	200	205	220	220	220	210
1984	225	225	215	215	225	230	225	215	210	210	210	205
1985	200	197	199	199	199	205	210	210	215	205	200	196
	LAYING FEED (Dollars Per Ton)											
1983	168	176	179	186	182	187	185	191	198	191	197	200
1984	200	200	193	196	200	198	190	185	189	185	185	180
1985	178	170	170	170	177	186	200	199	205	185	175	175
	TURKEY GROWER (Dollars Per Ton)											
1983	188	196	196	200	205	220	220	220	225	220	220	220
1984	225	225	215	215	220	220	210	210	200	199	199	199
1985	195	199	195	195	190	197	210	210	220	200	190	185
	DAIRY FEED - 16% PROTEIN (Dollars Per Ton)											
1983	170	170	174	177	177	177	178	180	181	185	191	188
1984	195	192	192	188	195	195	188	195	185	180	180	175
1985	175	170	165	170	175	175	176	173	175	163	161	162
	SOYBEAN MEAL - 44% PROTEIN (Dollars Per Cwt.)											
1983	16.50	16.50	16.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.50	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.50
1984	19.00	19.00	18.00	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.00	17.50	18.00	17.50	17.00	16.50
1985	16.00	16.50	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.00	14.50	13.50	14.00	13.50	14.00	14.50
	COTTONSEED MEAL - 41% PROTEIN (Dollars Per Cwt.)											
1983	14.50	14.50	15.00	15.00	16.00	15.50	15.50	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
1984	17.50	17.50	17.50	18.00	17.50	16.00	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.00	16.00	16.50
1985	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.50	15.00	14.00	14.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.50
	GASOLINE, UNLEADED, SERVICE STATION (Dollars Per Gallon)											
1983	1.22	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.24	1.20
1984	1.22	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.23
1985	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.18
	GASOLINE, REGULAR, BULK DELIVERY (Dollars Per Gallon)											
1983	1.12	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.05	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.11
1984	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.11
1985	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10
	DIESEL FUEL (Dollars Per Gallon)											
1983	1.08	1.03	.99	.94	.93	.94	.94	.93	.94	.96	.95	.94
1984	.95	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.93	.91	.89	.91	.93	.91
1985	.91	.90	.87	.88	.90	.90	.90	.89	.88	.88	.91	.94

GROSS AND NET INCOME FROM FARMING: 1983-1985

Item	1983	1984	1985
		Million Dollars	
Cash Receipts from Marketings [1]	1,691.5	1,947.1	1,882.4
Government Payments	64.2	76.1	71.4
Other Cash Farm Income	16.4	20.4	25.8
Non-Cash Income	282.2	283.8	248.1
Value of Inventory Adjustments	56.1	-45.5	-28.2
TOTAL GROSS FARM INCOME	2,110.4	2,281.9	2,199.5
Farm Production Expenses	1,826.8	1,812.6	1,740.5
NET FARM INCOME	283.7	469.4	459.1

[1] Includes forest products

FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES: 1983-1985

Item	1983	1984	1985
		Million Dollars	
CURRENT FARM OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Feed	229.7	212.1	211.3
Livestock	50.1	50.1	45.7
Seed	30.8	35.5	34.7
Fertilizer and Lime	102.1	86.5	89.5
Pesticides	55.1	63.2	65.8
Fuel & Oil	86.4	82.4	75.9
Electricity	31.8	32.1	30.7
Repair and Operation	109.4	113.0	108.7
Miscellaneous	179.2	190.6	195.6
Real Estate Interest	201.8	201.9	192.7
Non-Real Estate Interest	133.7	128.0	93.8
Hired Labor	199.7	201.1	208.5
Capital Consumption	301.6	289.6	266.4
Business Taxes	62.7	63.9	63.5
Net Rent to Non-Farm Landlords	52.8	62.6	57.8
TOTAL FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES	1,826.8	1,812.6	1,740.5

CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS: By Commodities, 1983-1985[1]

Commodity	1983	1984	1985	1985 as % of All Commodities
		1,000 Dollars		Percent
ALL COMMODITIES	1,691,470	1,946,918	1,882,490	100.0
All Crops	1,124,713	1,316,845	1,260,613	67.0
Field Crops	516,829	579,118	510,461	27.1
Fruit Crops	135,261	126,845	165,375	8.9
Vegetable Crops	132,908	224,978	147,592	7.8
Seed Crops	110,405	112,451	137,125	7.3
Miscellaneous	229,310	273,453	300,060	15.9
All Livestock and Livestock Products	566,757	630,073	621,877	33.0
Cattle & Calves	258,560	313,355	303,395	16.1
Wheat	229,096	254,906	205,524	10.9
Greenhouse/Nursery	145,353	172,413	195,316	10.4
Milk (all)	188,021	179,404	184,927	9.8
Forest Products	83,957	101,040	104,744	5.6
Potatoes	81,216	105,226	85,954	4.6
Hay	63,115	79,328	78,280	4.2
Ryegrass Seed	46,285	48,566	54,164	2.9
Pears	35,004	36,055	48,968	2.6
Onions	45,561	95,505	39,461	2.1
Barley	38,198	35,590	32,582	1.7
Sweet Corn	25,019	30,006	28,839	1.5
Mint	23,724	27,727	28,336	1.5
Eggs	30,389	35,026	27,528	1.5
Fescue Seed	12,373	13,233	22,150	1.2
Snap Beans	19,660	22,588	21,844	1.2
Broilers	20,768	21,105	21,384	1.1
Hogs	23,077	23,848	21,186	1.1
Cherries	22,050	15,244	19,089	1.0
Apples	11,126	13,408	18,635	1.0
Hops	21,537	14,612	17,373	.9
Blackberries	7,770	12,485	17,340	.9
Sheep & Lambs	11,803	16,332	17,221	.9
Filberts	4,316	8,015	15,975	.8
Strawberries	30,988	15,138	15,619	.8
Corn For Grain	11,836	13,595	13,823	.7
Turkeys	6,318	7,484	12,090	.6
Sugarbeets	12,861	11,206	11,293	.6
Bluegrass	6,257	6,911	10,680	.6
Raspberries	6,998	9,843	9,560	.5
Orchardgrass	10,324	7,385	9,466	.5
Oats	8,288	8,343	9,437	.5
Green Peas	6,963	10,493	8,811	.5
Cauliflower	5,589	8,188	7,694	.4
Red Clover	6,513	5,883	7,498	.4
Bentgrass	3,434	2,795	5,742	.3
Cranberries	3,938	4,543	5,373	.3
Other Field Crops	26,958	28,585	27,859	1.5
Other Fruit Crops	13,071	12,114	14,816	.8
Other Vegetable Crops	30,116	58,198	40,943	2.2
Other Seed Crops	25,219	27,678	27,425	1.5
Other Livestock	27,821	33,519	34,146	1.8

[1] Data for calendar year

1985 Season Review

January

Areas east of the Cascades were considerably colder than normal during the month, but winter wheat fields were largely protected by snow cover. The west was only slightly cooler than normal. Precipitation was much below normal over all of Oregon. Conditions enabled Willamette Valley fruit and berry growers to get an early start on pruning and training.

February

In early February, much of Oregon received precipitation which ended a six-week dry spell; however, totals for the month were below normal. Temperatures during the month were much below normal with many record lows set in the northeast and Malheur County.

March

March was the second consecutive month during which nearly the entire state experienced below normal temperatures. Many locations in the eastern one-third of the state had their coldest winter on record. Fruit tree development in western areas was one to two weeks behind normal. Most locations received the majority of the month's precipitation during the last 12 days. Rainfall totals were slightly below normal.

April

The month began with heavy rains during the first week. Temperatures were much above normal the first half of the month, which allowed field crops and fruit trees to begin developing. The last half of April turned cooler, slowing crop progress. Precipitation totals again came up short for the month.

May

The first half of the month was very cool and dry. Frost damaged fruit crops, particularly cherries at Hood River and berry crops in the Willamette Valley. The middle of May brought warm temperatures and, with continued below normal rainfall, drought stress began to show in northcentral wheat fields. Timely rains at the end of the month aided all but the poorest grain fields.

June

The month started with a continuation of wet weather that began at the end of May. Many western and northcentral locations exceeded the entire month's normal rainfall during this period. The remainder of June was warm and dry, except for some freezing nights in the northeastern and southcentral areas near the end of the month.

July

July 1985 was warm, sunny, and very dry over most of the state. Almost no rain fell until the end of the month at all but coastal and some eastern locations, continuing the dry spell that began the first week of June. Showers on the last few days of the month ended long streaks of rainless days at many locations. In most places, this rainfall did not begin to recharge depleted soil moisture levels.

August

For the ninth consecutive month, conditions were drier than average over most of Oregon, although no sites were completely free of rain. The continued dryness resulted in scattered water shortages. Temperatures in August were near normal in the west and slightly cooler than normal in the east. Most crops were one or two weeks ahead of normal development due to warm weather. Those crops with adequate water supplies were outstanding. Dryland crops and rangeland did not produce well.

September

September averaged wetter and much cooler than normal over almost all of Oregon. A large low pressure system brought cool, rainy weather to the state during the first three weeks of the month. The precipitation came just in time to aid seedbed preparations for fall crops. The last week of the month was dominated by warm, autumn days which enabled the completion of most harvest activities.

October

The Indian summer continued through the first week of October. The warmth gave way to a cold spell lasting several days to a week over most of the state. Temperatures slowly moderated after this and most of the month's precipitation fell between the 20th and 25th. Coastal areas received up to 9.00 inches of rainfall during this period. The northern Willamette Valley had near normal rainfall for the month, while the southern valley had much above normal. Most of the east was drier than normal.

November

November began with temperatures near normal, but at midmonth winter had arrived east of the Cascades. The last two weeks of the month were 7 to 24 degrees below normal over the entire state. Precipitation, mainly in the form of snow, was much above average for the state. In fact, the northern Cascades had 4.5 times the normal snowpack.

December

Most of the state, except the coastal areas, continued to be very cold during December. Temperatures were up to 19 degrees below normal in some areas. All of eastern Oregon had snowcover, although the month's precipitation was well below normal. Some fruit orchards and berry fields may have suffered freeze damage. Most eastern winter wheat fields were protected by the snow.

PRECIPITATION: Monthly Totals With Annual Departures From Normal, 1985

Area Station	Monthly Precipitation												Annual	
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	Departure*
COASTAL AREA														
Brookings	0.50	5.84	8.23	1.81	1.80	4.66	0.60	0.09	3.19	6.70	6.97	5.27	45.66	-30.56
North Bend	0.70	6.90	7.44	1.85	1.85	4.80	0.17	0.19	2.34	7.38	7.60	5.04	46.26	-14.88
Newport	0.68	5.67	8.33	2.21	2.05	5.86	0.72	0.40	4.50	7.14	8.80	3.87	50.23	-24.39
Cloverdale	0.92	6.38	9.45	3.94	2.74	5.58	0.97	1.47	5.03	8.88	13.07	3.72	62.15	-22.88
Astoria	0.69	4.09	7.00	2.95	1.90	3.09	0.78	1.11	3.23	8.11	5.96	2.67	41.58	-28.02
WILLAMETTE VALLEY														
Eugene	0.31	5.15	5.65	0.49	1.53	2.51	1.37	0.04	2.13	4.83	6.31	3.51	33.83	-12.21
Portland AP	0.06	1.79	3.08	1.07	1.52	2.34	0.55	0.48	2.76	2.75	3.89	2.19	22.48	-14.91
Salem	0.24	3.44	3.80	0.93	0.65	2.42	0.32	0.20	1.25	3.17	4.81	2.51	23.74	-16.61
SOUTHWESTERN VALLEYS														
Grants Pass	0.15	2.36	2.86	0.53	M	M	0.03	0.05	M	1.79	3.10	1.85	M	N/A
Medford AP	0.23	1.58	1.22	0.39	1.00	0.37	T	0.02	1.53	1.50	2.02	0.83	10.69	-9.15
SOUTHEAST														
Nyssa	0.08	0.61	0.67	0.59	0.87	0.45	0.31	0.22	1.38	0.61	0.98	1.11	7.88	-2.19
Vale	0.16	0.52	0.87	0.44	0.50	0.31	0.81	0.24	1.18	0.54	0.97	0.98	7.52	-2.12
NORTHEAST														
Baker	0.26	0.55	0.50	0.48	1.48	0.86	0.59	0.53	1.39	0.41	1.22	0.44	8.71	-1.92
Enterprise	0.31	0.94	0.54	1.01	2.96	1.57	0.38	1.44	2.07	0.88	1.56	0.58	14.24	N/A
Union	0.35	0.29	0.35	0.73	1.86	1.14	0.80	1.35	1.57	1.21	2.21	0.35	12.21	-1.80
NORTHCENTRAL														
Condon	0.51	1.06	0.83	0.65	0.64	0.48	0.14	0.28	1.80	1.23	1.56	0.89	10.07	-3.73
Dufur	0.12	1.40	0.74	0.08	0.29	0.83	0.10	0.22	1.61	0.56	1.87	1.51	9.33	-2.83
Heppner	0.51	1.61	1.63	0.78	1.08	0.63	0.03	0.34	1.60	2.06	1.86	0.97	13.10	-0.49
Hermiston	0.25	1.13	0.74	0.12	0.14	0.64	0.00	0.39	1.04	0.89	1.79	0.63	7.76	-1.11
Hood River	0.27	4.87	2.72	1.03	0.48	2.03	0.10	0.56	2.91	2.42	3.28	2.26	22.93	-7.92
Moro	0.27	0.97	0.44	0.14	0.63	0.92	0.05	0.14	1.11	1.09	1.19	1.12	8.07	-3.31
Pendleton AP	0.44	1.33	1.13	0.37	0.44	0.69	0.34	0.26	2.10	0.89	2.11	1.27	11.37	-0.83
Parkdale	0.13	3.26	1.89	1.30	0.37	2.04	0.08	0.95	2.67	3.29	3.97	1.85	21.80	N/A
SOUTHCENTRAL														
Burns	0.09	0.49	1.03	0.34	1.37	0.11	0.92	0.09	1.12	0.81	0.97	0.73	8.07	N/A
Klamath Falls	0.14	1.20	0.95	0.29	0.39	0.68	0.95	0.08	2.36	0.87	1.61	0.74	10.26	-3.39
Lakeview	0.37	1.22	1.90	0.36	0.91	0.13	0.28	0.00	1.99	0.23	4.12	0.10	11.61	-4.19
Madras	0.14	0.69	0.19	0.49	0.95	0.30	0.17	0.03	0.57	0.52	1.14	1.24	6.43	-3.66
Redmond	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.17	1.01	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.71	0.37	0.78	0.93	5.04	-3.50

*NOTE: Departure from average is based on 1951-1980 average.
T - Trace
M - Missing
NA - Not Available

Field Crops

Seedings of small grain during the early fall of 1984 occurred mostly under dry conditions. Rains later in the fall improved moisture conditions somewhat, but the continued rains, particularly in western Oregon, became too much and caused seeding to lag behind. This continued into December, and by January 1, many western Oregon growers were not able to get their wheat in. Cold weather also prevailed during December and January, particularly in eastern Oregon, much of which remained under snow cover until spring. Snow cover melted on frozen ground, so much of the moisture ran off rather than soaking in. Dry conditions prevailed during much of the spring and summer. Many crops were starting to show signs of moisture stress as early as the first of May. Winter wheat was showing thin, uneven stands in some areas. Except for a few good rains in early May and the first part of June, the summer was hot and dry. This cut yields, caused shriveling and low test weights of some small grain. These lower yields were particularly noticeable after the record setting yields attained in 1984. The hot, dry summer weather, however, helped to move grain harvest along quite rapidly and was ideal for growth and development of field corn.

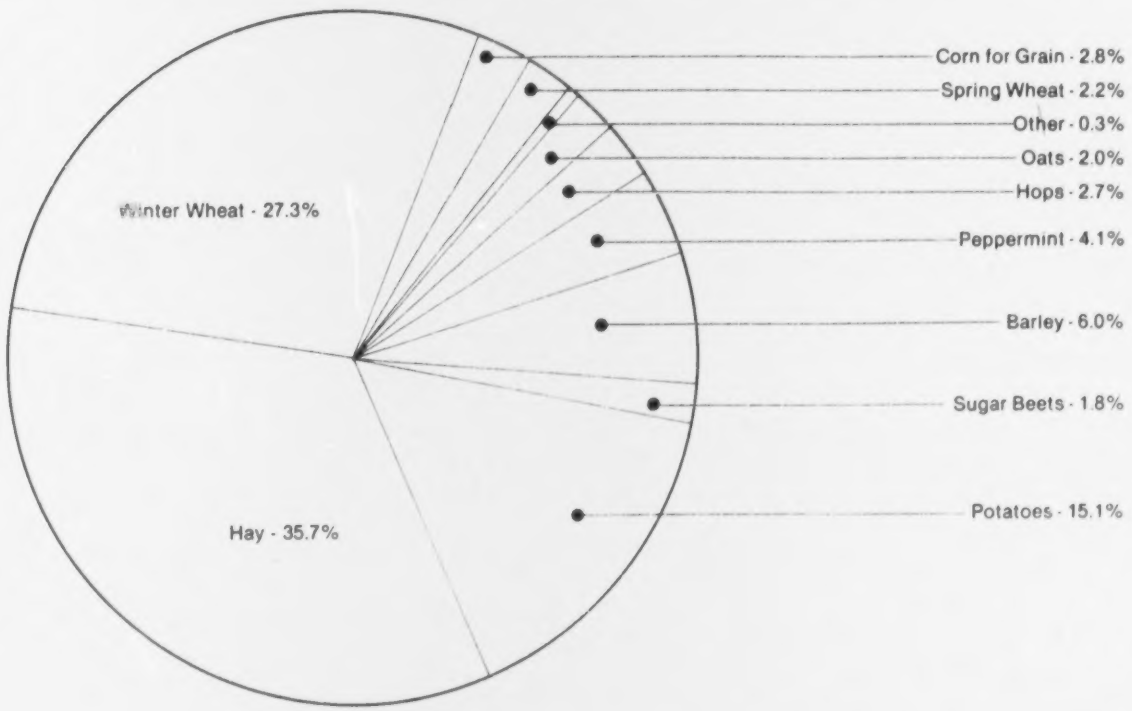
Winter wheat farmers averaged 54.0 bushels per acre in 1985 compared with the record setting 63.0 bushels obtained in 1984. This decline in yield along with 9 percent decline in harvested acres reduced overall production to 51.8 million bushels or 22 percent less than the 1984 production. An increase in acres harvested for spring wheat more than offset lower average yields resulting in a production increase of 50 percent in 1985.

The 1985 barley crop was up 11 percent from 1984 despite substantially lower average yields. Harvested area, at 350,000 acres, was up 25 percent from 1984. Oat yields in 1985 reached another record high of 92.0 bushels per acre, breaking the previous year's record yield by 4 bushels. Harvested acres were also up, resulting in an increase in production of 39 percent over the 1984 production. Oregon corn growers again led the nation in average yield at 165.0 bushels per acre, up 6 bushels from 1984. A decline in acres harvested for grain more than offset the increased yield, resulting in 1 percent decline in production.

Sugarbeet production in 1985 was up 4 percent to 319,000 tons. Both acres harvested and average yields were up slightly from 1984. Oregon potato production, at 26.7 million hundredweight, was 14 percent above 1984. Both acres harvested and average yields were up from 1984.

Production of all hay in 1985 was down 4 percent from 1984. Hop production was up 18 percent from the 1984 crop. Production of peppermint in 1985 was up 3 percent from 1984 due to a yield increase of 2 pounds per acre.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: PERCENT OF TOTAL, BY FIELD CROPS, OREGON, 1985



MAJOR FIELD CROPS: Acreage, Production and Value, 1984-1985

Crop and Year	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Unit	Production	Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested					
	1,000 Acres				1,000 Units	Dollars	Million Dollars
Wheat, Winter							
1984	1,130	1,050	63.0	Bu.	66,150	3.47	229.5
1985	1,030	960	54.0	Bu.	51,840	3.40	176.2
Wheat, Spring							
1984	70	65	43.0	Bu.	2,795	3.47	9.7
1985	110	105	40.0	Bu.	4,200	3.40	14.3
Wheat, All							
1984	1,200	1,115	61.8	Bu.	68,945	3.47	239.2
1985	1,140	1,065	52.6	Bu.	56,040	3.40	190.5
Barley							
1984	290	280	62.0	Bu.	17,360	2.37	41.1
1985	360	350	55.0	Bu.	19,250	2.00	38.5
Oats							
1984	115	75	88.0	Bu.	6,600	1.80	11.9
1985	140	100	92.0	Bu.	9,200	1.40	12.9
Corn for Grain [1]							
1984	75	42	159.0	Bu.	6,678	3.05	20.4
1985	70	40	165.0	Bu.	6,600	2.80	17.8
Corn, Silage							
1984	—	30	24.0	Ton	720	—	N/A
1985	—	28	24.0	Ton	672	—	N/A
Rye							
1984	25	4	35.0	Bu.	140	1.84	.3
1985	20	3	37.0	Bu.	111	1.95	.2
Sugarbeets							
1984	11.8	11.6	26.5	Ton	307	36.50	11.2
1985	11.9	11.8	27.0	Ton	319	—	[2] 11.3
Potatoes, Malheur County							
1984	11.5	11.0	360	Cwt.	3,960	4.10	16.2
1985	11.0	10.7	380	Cwt.	4,066	—	[2]
Potatoes, Other Oregon							
1984	46.5	45.5	430	Cwt.	19,565	4.90	95.9
1985	51.0	50.3	450	Cwt.	22,635	—	[2]
Potatoes, All							
1984	58.0	56.5	416	Cwt.	23,525	4.75	112.1
1985	62.0	61.0	438	Cwt.	26,701	3.65	97.5
Hops							
1984	—	4.9	1,420	Lb.	6,958	2.10	14.6
1985	—	5.5	1,490	Lb.	8,195	2.13	17.4
Alfalfa Hay							
1984	—	445	4.10	Ton	1,825	—	N/A
1985	—	450	4.05	Ton	1,823	—	N/A
Other Hay							
1984	—	660	1.95	Ton	1,287	—	N/A
1985	—	630	1.85	Ton	1,166	—	N/A
All Hay							
1984	—	1,105	2.82	Ton	3,112	73.00	227.2
1985	—	1,080	2.77	Ton	2,989	77.00	230.2
Peppermint							
1984	—	35.0	66	Lb.	2,310	11.30	26.1
1985	—	35.0	68	Lb.	2,380	11.00	26.2
Spearmint							
1984	—	1.8	62	Lb.	112	14.50	1.6
1985	—	2.2	70	Lb.	154	14.00	2.2
TOTAL SELECTED CROPS							
1984	—	2,760.8	—		—	—	705.7
1985	—	2,781.5	—		—	—	644.7

[1] Corn planted is "planted for grain and silage."
[2] Value of production for sugarbeets released January 1987, U.S. price used to derive value; potatoes in September 1986.

ALL WHEAT: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 1870-1985

Year	Acreage		Yield	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres		Bushel	1,000 Bushels	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1870	—	115	20.0	2,300	—	—
1875	—	255	19.0	4,845	—	—
1880	—	465	20.0	9,300	—	—
1885	—	585	18.0	10,530	—	—
1890	—	590	17.0	10,030	—	—
1895	—	685	20.0	13,700	—	—
1900	—	865	13.7	11,890	—	—
1905	—	670	18.2	12,195	—	—
1910	—	715	19.5	13,938	.88	12,265
1915	—	960	22.0	21,090	.86	18,137
1920	1,073	1,049	20.8	21,795	1.94	42,282
1925	1,614	964	19.6	18,893	1.34	25,317
1930	1,136	1,027	23.0	23,621	.74	17,480
1935	1,082	878	17.7	15,503	.72	11,162
1940	890	839	20.2	16,960	.66	11,194
1945	970	921	23.7	21,810	1.45	31,624
1950	997	952	24.9	23,693	2.05	48,570
1951	1,159	1,063	28.2	29,972	2.17	65,039
1952	1,215	1,167	27.4	32,016	2.16	69,155
1953	1,270	1,220	28.1	34,298	2.12	72,711
1954	928	888	29.5	26,196	2.17	56,845
1955	876	824	26.6	21,899	2.03	44,455
1956	919	816	31.4	25,607	2.03	51,982
1957	786	745	36.0	26,788	2.04	54,647
1958	861	821	34.3	28,147	1.81	50,946
1959	838	800	35.8	28,608	1.80	51,494
1960	838	793	33.6	26,626	1.81	48,193
1961	832	796	25.9	20,602	1.89	38,938
1962	751	687	36.8	25,264	1.97	49,770
1963	829	789	35.5	27,998	1.90	53,196
1964	840	791	34.6	27,385	1.33	36,422
1965	942	806	35.2	28,399	1.36	38,751
1966	806	757	33.8	25,558	1.58	40,382
1967	1,063	1,030	31.6	32,575	1.42	46,257
1968	1,012	954	30.9	29,434	1.28	37,669
1969	817	772	38.2	29,502	1.31	38,647
1970	735	673	39.7	26,717	1.46	39,007
1971	809	768	44.9	34,500	1.43	49,335
1972	918	879	41.9	36,848	2.05	75,539
1973	1,125	1,032	34.9	35,976	4.65	167,288
1974	1,324	1,265	41.7	52,745	4.44	234,188
1975	1,310	1,255	46.2	58,040	3.78	219,391
1976	1,370	1,333	45.2	60,301	2.79	168,240
1977	1,308	1,230	38.7	47,620	2.77	131,908
1978	1,285	1,225	42.4	51,925	3.51	182,257
1979	1,450	1,245	46.0	57,310	3.79	217,205
1980	1,410	1,350	57.3	77,400	3.98	308,052
1981	1,300	1,260	59.0	74,330	3.84	285,427
1982	1,260	1,200	52.9	63,500	4.02	255,270
1983	1,170	1,085	60.4	65,570	3.69	241,953
1984	1,200	1,115	61.8	68,945	3.45	239,240
1985	1,140	1,065	52.6	56,040	3.40	190,536

WINTER WHEAT: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	17,900	17,400	78.0	1,357,200	20,000	18,500	81.0	1,498,500
Clackamas	16,500	15,200	75.0	1,140,000	13,800	12,700	72.0	914,400
Columbia	1,200	1,200	80.0	96,000	900	800	85.0	68,000
Lane	11,900	11,900	81.0	963,900	11,300	10,400	85.0	884,000
Linn	21,100	21,100	76.0	1,603,600	23,900	22,000	77.0	1,694,000
Marion	40,300	37,300	78.0	2,909,400	34,500	31,800	80.0	2,544,000
Multnomah	2,500	2,400	78.0	187,200	2,000	1,900	74.0	140,600
Polk	40,900	39,800	75.0	2,985,000	31,100	29,500	73.0	2,153,500
Washington	24,600	22,600	85.0	1,921,000	21,700	20,500	78.0	1,599,000
Yamhill	47,000	44,000	82.0	3,608,000	38,000	36,000	81.0	2,916,000
TOTAL	223,900	212,900	78.8	16,771,300	197,200	184,100	78.3	14,412,000
NORTH CENTRAL:								
Gilliam	124,000	113,200	44.0	4,980,800	112,700	105,000	33.0	3,465,000
Morrow	163,000	151,300	48.0	7,262,400	158,500	150,000	43.0	6,450,000
Sherman	103,000	98,800	47.0	4,643,600	97,300	91,500	38.0	3,477,000
Wasco	87,000	76,300	46.0	3,509,800	70,400	65,000	40.0	2,600,000
TOTAL	477,000	439,600	46.4	20,396,600	438,900	411,500	38.9	15,992,000
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	9,800	9,500	60.0	570,000	11,800	11,000	63.0	693,000
Umatilla	276,000	254,200	71.3	18,131,100	254,500	239,000	53.3	12,742,000
Union	37,300	33,500	63.0	2,110,500	36,100	32,500	59.0	1,917,500
Wallowa	13,000	12,600	53.0	667,800	9,500	8,300	45.4	376,600
TOTAL	336,100	309,800	69.3	21,479,400	311,900	290,800	54.1	15,729,100
SOUTHWEST:								
Douglas	5,400	5,000	70.0	350,000	4,800	4,400	70.0	308,000
Jackson	3,200	2,900	60.0	174,000	2,900	2,400	60.0	144,000
Josephine	900	500	52.0	26,000	600	500	55.0	27,500
TOTAL	9,500	8,400	65.5	550,000	8,300	7,300	65.7	479,500
SOUTHEAST:								
Crook	3,200	3,200	91.0	291,200	4,200	3,300	92.0	303,600
Deschutes	900	900	85.0	76,500	1,400	1,300	65.0	84,500
Grant	1,300	1,000	40.0	40,000	2,200	1,000	42.0	42,000
Harney	1,400	900	41.0	36,900	400	—	—	—
Jefferson	29,000	28,300	89.0	2,518,700	23,200	21,200	77.0	1,632,400
Klamath	1,300	1,200	79.0	94,800	700	400	75.0	30,000
Lake	2,000	1,800	30.0	54,000	1,400	1,300	38.0	49,400
Malheur	40,900	38,700	96.0	3,715,200	37,300	35,300	85.0	3,000,500
Wheeler	3,500	3,300	38.0	125,400	2,900	2,500	34.0	85,000
TOTAL	83,500	79,300	87.7	6,952,700	73,700	66,300	78.8	5,227,400
STATE TOTAL	1,130,000	1,050,000	63.0	66,150,000	1,030,000	960,000	54.0	51,840,000

SPRING WHEAT: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	100	100	40.0	4,000	1,000	1,000	44.0	44,000
Clackamas	500	500	60.0	30,000	700	700	57.0	39,900
Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lane	600	600	40.0	24,000	700	700	38.0	26,600
Linn	900	900	54.0	48,600	2,600	2,500	50.0	125,000
Marion	700	700	40.0	28,000	1,500	1,500	48.0	72,000
Multnomah	—	—	—	—	500	500	40.0	20,000
Polk	800	700	44.0	30,800	3,900	3,900	45.0	175,500
Washington	400	400	46.0	18,400	2,300	2,100	40.0	84,000
Yamhill	500	500	35.0	17,500	2,000	2,000	40.0	80,000
TOTAL	4,500	4,400	45.8	201,300	15,200	14,900	44.8	667,000
NORTH CENTRAL:								
Gilliam	6,000	5,800	45.0	261,000	8,300	8,300	24.0	199,200
Morrow	9,000	8,700	30.0	261,000	11,500	11,400	19.0	216,600
Sherman	12,000	11,200	26.0	291,200	8,700	8,600	18.0	154,800
Wasco	3,000	2,700	27.0	72,900	4,600	4,500	25.0	112,500
TOTAL	30,000	28,400	31.2	886,100	33,100	32,800	20.8	683,100
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	1,200	500	41.0	20,500	1,200	1,100	55.0	60,500
Umatilla	7,000	6,800	44.0	299,200	13,500	12,900	31.0	399,900
Union	5,200	5,000	45.0	225,000	6,400	6,000	46.0	276,000
Wallowa	1,000	900	38.0	34,200	6,000	5,900	42.7	252,200
TOTAL	14,400	13,200	43.9	578,900	27,100	25,900	38.2	988,600
SOUTHWEST:								
Douglas	—	—	—	—	200	200	60.0	12,000
Jackson	100	100	49.0	4,900	100	100	44.0	4,400
Josephine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	100	100	49.0	4,900	300	300	54.7	16,400
SOUTHEAST:								
Crook	800	800	82.0	65,600	1,200	600	68.0	40,800
Deschutes	700	600	58.0	34,800	400	400	53.0	21,200
Grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harney	800	800	30.0	24,000	2,000	1,500	45.0	67,500
Jefferson	4,000	3,700	35.0	129,500	10,300	9,500	55.0	522,500
Klamath	5,700	5,500	85.0	467,500	9,000	8,900	69.0	614,100
Lake	2,000	1,700	32.0	54,400	2,100	1,800	36.0	64,800
Malheur	6,000	5,800	60.0	348,000	8,200	8,000	63.0	504,000
Wheeler	1,000	—	—	—	1,100	400	25.0	10,000
TOTAL	21,000	18,900	59.5	1,123,800	34,300	31,100	59.3	1,844,900
STATE TOTAL	70,000	65,000	43.0	2,795,000	110,000	105,000	40.0	4,200,000

ALL WHEAT: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	18,000	17,500	77.8	1,361,200	21,000	19,500	79.1	1,542,500
Clackamas	17,000	15,700	74.5	1,170,000	14,500	13,400	71.2	954,300
Columbia	1,200	1,200	80.0	96,000	900	800	85.0	68,000
Lane	12,500	12,500	79.0	987,900	12,000	11,100	82.0	910,600
Linn	22,000	22,000	75.1	1,652,200	26,500	24,500	74.2	1,819,000
Marion	41,000	38,000	77.3	2,937,400	36,000	33,300	78.6	2,616,000
Multnomah	2,500	2,400	78.0	187,200	2,500	2,400	66.9	160,600
Polk	41,700	40,500	74.5	3,015,800	35,000	33,400	69.7	2,329,000
Washington	25,000	23,000	84.3	1,939,400	24,000	22,600	74.5	1,683,000
Yamhill	47,500	44,500	81.5	3,625,500	40,000	38,000	78.8	2,996,000
TOTAL	228,400	217,300	78.1	16,972,600	212,400	199,000	75.8	15,079,000
NORTHCENTRAL:								
Gilliam	125,500	119,000	44.0	5,241,800	121,000	113,300	32.3	3,664,200
Morrow	172,000	160,000	47.0	7,523,400	170,000	161,400	41.3	6,666,600
Sherman	114,500	110,000	44.9	4,934,800	106,000	100,100	36.3	3,631,800
Wasco	89,000	79,000	45.4	3,582,700	75,000	69,500	39.0	2,712,500
TOTAL	501,000	468,000	45.5	21,282,700	472,000	444,300	37.5	16,675,100
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	11,000	10,000	59.1	590,500	13,000	12,100	62.3	753,500
Umatilla	283,000	261,000	70.6	18,430,300	268,000	251,900	52.2	13,141,900
Union	42,500	38,500	60.7	2,335,500	42,500	38,500	57.0	2,193,500
Wallowa	14,000	13,500	52.0	702,000	15,500	14,200	44.3	628,800
TOTAL	350,500	323,000	68.3	22,058,300	339,000	316,700	52.8	16,717,700
SOUTHWEST:								
Douglas	5,400	5,000	70.0	350,000	5,000	4,600	69.6	320,000
Jackson	3,300	3,000	59.6	178,900	3,000	2,500	59.4	148,400
Josephine	900	500	52.0	26,000	600	500	55.0	27,500
TOTAL	9,600	8,500	65.3	554,900	8,600	7,600	65.3	495,900
SOUTHEAST:								
Crook	4,000	4,000	89.2	356,800	5,400	3,900	88.3	344,400
Deschutes	1,600	1,500	74.2	111,300	1,800	1,700	62.2	105,700
Grant	1,300	1,000	40.0	40,000	2,200	1,000	42.0	42,000
Harney	2,200	1,700	35.8	60,900	2,400	1,500	45.0	67,500
Jefferson	33,000	32,000	82.8	2,648,200	33,500	30,700	70.2	2,154,900
Klamath	7,000	6,700	83.9	562,300	9,700	9,300	69.3	644,100
Lake	4,000	3,500	31.0	108,400	3,500	3,100	36.8	114,200
Malheur	46,900	44,500	91.3	4,063,200	45,500	43,300	80.9	3,504,500
Wheeler	4,500	3,300	38.0	125,400	4,000	2,900	32.8	95,000
TOTAL	104,500	98,200	82.2	8,076,500	108,000	97,400	72.6	7,072,300
STATE TOTAL	1,194,000	1,115,000	61.8	68,945,000	1,140,000	1,065,000	52.6	56,040,000

ALL WHEAT IRRIGATED: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	1,700	1,700	83.0	141,100	2,500	2,300	100.0	230,000
Clackamas	1,000	900	80.0	72,000	2,200	2,100	74.5	156,500
Lane	1,300	1,300	83.0	107,900	4,000	3,900	90.0	351,000
Linn	700	700	82.0	57,400	1,900	1,900	76.1	144,500
Marion	3,700	3,600	82.8	298,000	6,800	6,300	89.0	561,000
Multnomah	—	—	—	—	200	200	70.0	14,000
Polk	1,200	1,200	85.0	102,000	1,400	1,400	77.1	108,000
Washington	500	500	83.6	41,800	1,900	1,800	89.0	160,200
Yamhill	3,000	2,800	90.0	252,000	3,100	3,000	98.8	296,500
TOTAL	13,100	12,700	84.4	1,072,200	24,000	22,900	88.3	2,021,700
NORTH CENTRAL:								
Gilliam	2,800	2,700	61.8	166,800	3,700	3,400	61.9	210,500
Morrow	15,000	14,000	100.0	1,400,000	24,800	23,800	97.8	2,328,000
Sherman	1,200	1,200	86.3	103,500	800	800	38.8	31,000
Wasco	6,400	6,000	62.9	377,500	4,700	4,700	49.9	234,500
TOTAL	25,400	23,900	85.7	2,047,800	34,000	32,700	85.7	2,804,000
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	8,500	7,700	67.8	522,200	9,500	9,100	66.3	603,500
Umatilla	27,500	26,500	98.3	2,605,000	33,000	31,900	91.8	2,929,000
Union	10,800	10,400	65.8	684,500	18,800	17,500	67.1	1,173,500
Wallowa	3,200	3,000	73.0	219,000	3,300	3,200	77.8	249,000
TOTAL	50,000	47,600	84.7	4,030,700	64,600	61,700	80.3	4,955,000
SOUTHWEST:								
Douglas	400	400	75.0	30,000	200	200	60.0	12,000
[illegible]son	1,200	1,100	72.6	79,900	700	600	86.5	51,900
Josephine	500	300	60.0	18,000	600	500	55.0	27,500
TOTAL	2,100	1,800	71.1	127,900	1,500	1,300	70.3	91,400
SOUTHEAST:								
Crook	3,900	3,900	90.2	351,800	5,100	3,800	90.1	342,400
Deschutes	1,600	1,500	74.2	111,300	1,800	1,700	62.2	105,700
Grant	400	400	50.0	20,000	—	—	—	—
Harney	700	700	35.7	25,000	1,100	1,000	55.0	55,000
Jefferson	26,500	25,800	97.2	2,507,600	25,000	23,200	83.9	1,946,100
Klamath	6,500	6,300	87.9	553,500	9,500	9,200	69.8	642,100
Lake	1,600	1,400	41.7	58,400	1,600	1,400	42.0	58,800
Malheur	42,100	40,100	96.5	3,868,200	42,900	41,200	83.8	3,453,000
Wheeler	100	100	60.0	6,000	100	100	50.0	5,000
TOTAL	83,400	80,200	93.5	7,501,800	87,100	81,600	81.0	6,608,100
STATE TOTAL	174,000	166,200	88.9	14,780,400	211,200	200,200	82.3	16,480,200

ALL WHEAT VARIETIES: Planted Acres, 1984 and 1986

Varieties by Class	% of All Wheat		Planted Acres [1]		1986 Planted Acres by District				
	1984	1986	1984	1986	NW	NC	NE	SW	SE
Soft White Winter									
Stephens	74.1	72.6	889,600	791,300	106,400	369,300	262,400	3,100	50,100
Hill - 81	8.5	7.0	102,100	76,600	35,700	14,200	15,800	800	10,100
Hyslop	.2	2.0	1,800	21,500	1,000	9,400	7,400	3,700	—
Yamhill	3.0	1.7	35,700	18,200	16,800	300	800	300	—
Nugaines	.7	1.2	7,800	12,800	400	1,300	3,100	—	8,000
Daws	3.0	1.0	36,300	10,500	2,900	—	6,400	—	1,200
McDermid	.2	.5	2,500	5,900	3,700	—	—	—	2,200
Goldcoin	.2	.2	2,300	2,200	—	600	—	—	1,600
Malcomb	—	.2	—	1,700	—	600	200	100	800
Lewjain	*	.1	300	1,200	—	400	800	—	—
Luke	—	.1	—	1,200	—	—	1,200	—	—
Gaines	*	.1	300	1,100	—	—	1,100	—	—
Dusty	—	.1	—	1,100	—	500	600	—	—
Other & Unknown	.4	.1	4,500	600	100	300	200	—	—
Total	90.3	86.8	1,083,200	945,900	167,000	396,900	300,000	8,000	74,000
Soft White Spring									
Twin	3.6	3.2	42,800	35,100	600	18,700	14,400	—	1,400
Dirkwin	.5	1.6	6,100	17,500	600	12,300	3,900	—	700
Owens	.2	1.6	2,600	17,200	9,900	—	2,300	500	4,500
Waverly	.2	.5	2,600	5,400	—	1,600	2,000	—	1,800
Fieldwin	.2	.4	1,900	4,100	200	1,000	2,800	—	100
Fielder	.1	.1	1,700	1,200	200	300	—	—	700
Bliss	—	.1	—	1,000	—	300	—	—	700
Adams	.9	.1	10,900	700	100	100	—	—	500
Other & Unknown	*	.3	100	3,000	1,700	—	800	—	500
Total	5.7	7.8	68,700	85,200	13,300	34,300	26,200	500	10,900
White Club									
Crew	—	1.1	—	11,700	—	11,700	—	—	—
Faro	1.2	.6	14,100	6,400	—	6,400	—	—	—
Jacmar	1.3	.4	15,300	3,900	—	3,900	—	—	—
Other & Unknown	1.1	.1	13,000	900	—	500	—	—	400
Total	3.5	2.1	42,400	22,900	—	22,500	—	—	400
All White Wheat	99.5	96.7	1,194,300	1,054,000	180,300	453,700	326,200	8,500	85,300
Hard Red Winter									
Ute	—	.1	—	1,200	—	1,200	—	—	—
Other & Unknown	.4	—	4,400	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	.4	.1	4,400	1,200	—	1,200	—	—	—
Hard Red Spring									
Yecoro Rojo	—	1.2	—	12,800	600	—	—	—	12,200
Westbred 906R	—	1.0	—	10,500	—	4,500	2,000	—	4,000
W-444	—	.3	—	2,900	—	—	—	—	2,900
Kodiak	—	.1	—	1,200	1,100	100	—	—	—
Wampum	—	.1	—	700	—	—	700	—	—
Other & Unknown	.1	.4	1,300	4,700	—	900	3,800	—	—
Total	.1	3.0	1,300	32,800	1,700	5,500	6,500	—	19,100
All Red Wheat	.5	3.1	5,700	34,000	1,700	6,700	6,500	—	19,100
Durum									
881	—	.1	—	1,300	—	300	1,000	—	—
Other & Unknown	—	.1	—	700	—	400	300	—	—
Total	—	.2	—	2,000	—	700	1,300	—	—
All Wheat	100.0	100.0	1,200,000	1,090,000	182,000	461,100	334,000	8,500	104,400

* Less than .1 percent
[1] Preliminary 1986 acreage estimates

BARLEY: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 1870-1985

Year	Acreage		Yield	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres		Bushel	1,000 Bushels	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1870	—	7	30.5	214	.75	160
1875	—	20	29.0	580	.80	464
1880	—	29	29.0	841	.67	563
1885	—	35	29.5	1,032	.49	506
1890	—	42	27.5	1,155	.70	808
1895	—	55	22.5	1,238	.40	495
1900	—	66	28.0	1,848	.42	776
1905	—	92	28.5	2,622	.52	1,363
1910	—	100	23.0	2,300	.63	1,449
1915	—	85	25.0	2,125	.55	1,169
1920	—	67	27.5	1,842	1.24	2,284
1925	—	84	28.0	2,352	.69	1,623
1930	90	72	31.2	2,246	.48	1,078
1935	142	112	27.0	3,024	.47	1,421
1940	263	213	25.0	5,325	.50	2,662
1945	285	257	29.5	7,582	1.06	8,037
1950	362	337	32.0	10,784	1.25	13,480
1951	362	337	31.0	10,447	1.39	14,521
1952	304	276	38.0	10,488	1.56	16,361
1953	328	301	38.0	11,438	1.19	13,611
1954	558	527	37.0	19,499	1.17	22,814
1955	614	559	32.0	17,888	.99	17,709
1956	620	570	37.5	21,375	1.04	22,230
1957	651	616	35.5	21,868	.98	21,431
1958	618	585	34.0	19,890	1.01	20,089
1959	598	538	36.5	19,637	1.01	19,833
1960	514	457	36.0	16,452	1.03	16,946
1961	519	484	34.5	16,698	1.06	17,700
1962	467	407	43.5	17,704	1.01	17,881
1963	481	427	39.0	16,653	.98	16,320
1964	462	393	40.5	15,916	1.05	16,712
1965	439	369	46.0	16,974	1.08	18,332
1966	452	410	41.0	16,810	1.16	19,500
1967	298	266	32.5	8,645	1.11	9,596
1968	336	279	37.5	10,462	1.01	10,567
1969	444	399	44.0	17,556	.94	16,503
1970	440	395	46.0	18,170	1.03	18,715
1971	392	355	51.0	18,105	1.08	19,553
1972	281	250	48.0	12,000	1.45	17,400
1973	270	230	40.0	9,200	2.41	22,172
1974	215	190	45.0	8,550	2.98	25,479
1975	200	177	51.0	9,027	2.53	22,838
1976	195	174	50.0	8,700	2.36	20,532
1977	210	190	47.0	8,930	1.89	16,878
1978	225	200	54.0	10,800	1.91	20,628
1979	180	160	52.0	8,320	2.47	20,550
1980	170	155	65.0	10,075	2.97	29,923
1981	220	205	60.0	12,300	2.52	30,996
1982	260	250	62.0	15,500	2.22	34,410
1983	280	270	61.0	16,470	2.59	42,657
1984	290	280	62.0	17,360	2.37	41,143
1985	360	350	55.0	19,250	2.00	38,500

BARLEY: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	700	700	75.0	52,500	1,000	1,000	75.0	75,000
Clackamas	700	700	72.0	50,400	800	800	72.0	57,600
Columbia	900	600	60.0	36,000	700	700	73.0	51,100
Lane	800	800	75.0	60,000	1,900	1,900	75.0	142,500
Linn	1,100	1,100	80.0	88,000	1,800	1,800	80.0	144,000
Marion	2,300	2,200	73.0	160,600	2,500	2,200	80.0	176,000
Multnomah	600	600	70.0	42,000	500	500	70.0	35,000
Polk	2,700	2,700	70.0	189,000	2,800	2,800	70.0	196,000
Washington	2,500	2,500	70.0	175,000	1,700	1,700	75.0	127,500
Yamhill	3,200	3,000	70.0	210,000	3,300	3,300	70.0	231,000
TOTAL	15,500	14,900	71.4	1,063,500	17,000	16,700	74.0	1,235,700
NORTHCENTRAL:								
Gilliam	25,500	25,000	49.0	1,225,000	30,000	29,000	37.0	1,073,000
Morrow	27,500	27,000	54.0	1,458,000	41,500	40,000	41.0	1,640,000
Sherman	32,500	32,000	48.0	1,536,000	45,000	44,000	43.0	1,892,000
Wasco	11,900	11,000	55.0	605,000	23,000	22,000	44.0	968,000
TOTAL	97,400	95,000	50.8	4,824,000	139,500	135,000	41.3	5,573,000
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	10,800	10,000	70.0	700,000	10,300	10,000	70.0	700,000
Umatilla	50,500	50,000	55.9	2,792,600	83,000	82,000	53.2	4,362,700
Union	17,200	16,800	72.0	1,209,600	17,400	17,000	71.0	1,207,000
Wallowa	25,500	25,000	67.0	1,675,000	25,500	25,000	60.0	1,500,000
TOTAL	104,000	101,800	62.6	6,377,200	136,200	134,000	58.0	7,769,700
SOUTHWEST:								
Douglas	700	700	50.0	35,000	500	500	70.0	35,000
Jackson	2,100	2,000	66.0	132,000	2,300	2,300	66.0	151,800
Josephine	200	200	51.0	10,200	300	300	55.0	16,500
TOTAL	3,000	2,900	61.1	177,200	3,100	3,100	65.6	203,300
SOUTHEAST:								
Crook	1,600	1,500	88.0	132,000	1,200	1,200	94.0	112,800
Deschutes	900	700	78.0	54,600	600	600	90.0	54,000
Grant	400	200	45.0	9,000	400	300	40.0	12,000
Harney	5,500	5,000	50.0	250,000	5,000	4,500	50.0	225,000
Jefferson	2,900	2,500	90.0	225,000	5,500	5,500	90.0	495,000
Klamath	39,100	37,500	83.0	3,112,500	34,000	33,000	77.0	2,541,000
Lake	8,200	7,000	50.0	350,000	5,900	5,000	42.0	210,000
Malheur	10,400	10,000	75.0	750,000	10,400	10,000	78.0	780,000
Wheeler	1,100	1,000	35.0	35,000	1,200	1,100	35.0	38,500
TOTAL	70,100	65,400	75.2	4,918,100	64,200	61,200	73.0	4,468,300
STATE TOTAL	290,000	280,000	62.0	17,360,000	360,000	350,000	55.0	19,250,000

ALL OATS: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	2,200	1,800	80.0	144,000	3,500	3,000	80.0	240,000
Clackamas	4,800	3,000	80.0	240,000	6,500	4,700	95.0	446,500
Clatsop	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Columbia	1,800	600	70.0	42,000	1,800	1,000	75.0	75,000
Lane	4,800	3,800	75.0	285,000	4,000	3,200	90.0	288,000
Lincoln	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Linn	3,500	3,000	81.0	243,000	6,000	5,000	84.0	420,000
Marion	10,700	9,000	110.0	990,000	15,000	13,500	110.0	1,485,000
Multnomah	400	200	83.0	16,600	800	700	90.0	63,000
Polk	12,300	11,000	84.0	924,000	16,000	14,500	90.0	1,305,000
Washington	12,000	8,500	115.0	977,500	15,000	12,000	113.0	1,356,000
Yamhill	13,100	11,500	87.0	1,000,500	16,700	14,500	100.0	1,450,000
TOTAL	65,600	52,400	92.8	4,862,600	85,500	72,100	98.9	7,128,500
NORTHCENTRAL:								
Gilliam	1,000	800	50.0	40,000	1,000	900	55.0	49,500
Hood River	200	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Morrow	1,000	150	30.0	4,500	1,200	700	30.0	21,000
Sherman	500	150	44.0	6,600	100	—	—	—
Wasco	1,500	300	45.0	13,500	700	300	40.0	12,000
TOTAL	4,200	1,400	46.1	64,600	3,100	1,900	43.4	82,500
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	900	400	70.0	28,000	1,200	500	70.0	35,000
Umatilla	1,000	500	90.0	45,000	800	500	90.0	45,000
Union	3,500	3,000	70.0	210,000	3,700	2,500	70.0	175,000
Wallowa	2,200	2,000	65.0	130,000	3,500	2,500	80.0	200,000
TOTAL	7,600	5,900	70.0	413,000	9,200	6,000	75.8	455,000
SOUTHWEST:								
Coos	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Douglas	1,100	600	60.0	36,000	1,000	700	65.0	45,500
Jackson	800	100	55.0	5,500	800	500	70.0	35,000
Josephine	—	—	—	—	200	100	60.0	6,000
TOTAL	1,900	700	59.3	41,500	2,200	1,300	66.5	86,500
SOUTHEAST:								
Crook	1,000	200	80.0	16,000	2,000	1,300	90.0	117,000
Deschutes	1,500	600	56.0	33,600	3,500	700	60.0	42,000
Grant	500	200	50.0	10,000	3,000	300	55.0	16,500
Harney	4,000	2,500	50.0	125,000	5,500	4,000	60.0	240,000
Jefferson	700	600	100.0	60,000	900	600	100.0	60,000
Klamath	22,000	8,000	100.0	800,000	15,000	7,500	90.0	675,000
Lake	2,000	400	55.0	22,000	5,000	2,000	55.0	110,000
Malheur	3,500	1,900	75.0	142,500	4,500	1,900	90.0	171,000
Wheeler	500	200	46.0	9,200	600	400	40.0	16,000
TOTAL	35,700	14,600	83.4	1,218,300	40,000	16,700	77.4	1,447,500
STATE TOTAL	115,000	75,000	88.0	6,600,000	140,000	100,000	92.0	9,200,000

FIELD CORN: Acreage, Yield and Production, by County, 1984-1985

District and County	1984				1985			
	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage		Yield Per Acre	Production
	Planted All Purposes	Harvested For Grain			Planted All Purposes	Harvested For Grain		
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
NORTHWEST:								
Benton	1,200	—	—	—	1,000	—	—	—
Clackamas	2,200	300	95.0	28,500	2,700	400	100.0	40,000
Columbia	500	—	—	—	600	—	—	—
Lane	1,600	—	—	—	1,400	—	—	—
Linn	1,000	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	—
Marion	4,000	—	—	—	4,200	500	120.0	60,000
Multnomah	200	—	—	—	300	—	—	—
Polk	1,200	—	—	—	1,400	200	115.0	23,000
Tillamook	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Washington	3,700	200	90.0	18,000	4,000	200	100.0	20,000
Yamhill	2,400	—	—	—	2,700	500	120.0	60,000
Total	18,000	500	93.0	46,500	19,600	1,800	112.8	203,000
NORTHCENTRAL:								
Gilliam	100	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Hood River	200	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Morrow	27,000	24,800	165.1	4,095,500	21,000	20,500	174.0	3,566,000
Total	27,300	24,800	165.1	4,095,500	21,300	20,500	174.0	3,566,000
NORTHEAST:								
Baker	600	100	100.0	10,000	600	200	100.0	20,000
Umatilla	14,000	11,000	166.0	1,826,000	13,000	11,500	174.0	2,001,000
Total	14,600	11,100	165.4	1,836,000	13,600	11,700	172.7	2,021,000
SOUTHWEST:								
Coos	400	—	—	—	500	—	—	—
Douglas	150	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Jackson	900	—	—	—	900	—	—	—
Josephine	650	—	—	—	700	—	—	—
Total	2,100	—	—	—	2,300	—	—	—
SOUTHEAST:								
Harney	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson	200	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Malheur	12,700	5,600	125.0	700,000	13,000	6,000	135.0	810,000
Total	13,000	5,600	125.0	700,000	13,200	6,000	135.0	810,000
STATE TOTAL	75,000	42,000	159.0	6,678,000	70,000	40,000	165.0	6,600,000

STOCKS OF MAJOR GRAINS AND HAY: 1977-1986

Crop and Year	January 1		April 1		June 1		October 1	
	Off Farm Total	Total All Positions	Off Farm Total	Total All Positions	Off Farm Total	Total All Positions	Off Farm Total	Total All Positions
	1,000 Bushels							
WHEAT								
1977	30,200	47,084	18,917	27,359	14,488	19,915	32,933	50,552
1978	25,567	38,424	17,691	23,882	11,254	15,540	33,703	52,396
1979	25,920	40,978	18,474	26,782	13,641	17,276	38,653	60,431
1980	30,384	48,723	22,027	34,062	19,062	23,647	49,095	73,089
1981	34,931	55,829	25,405	40,885	19,207	27,721	48,277	72,063
1982	37,118	58,674	26,312	41,921	15,610	25,273	39,662	63,792
1983	30,735	51,055	22,171	36,141	18,463	27,353	46,803	73,687
1984	33,916	58,177	30,789	47,837	24,397	37,511	44,385	70,584
1985	38,131	58,815	30,444	44,922	29,534	41,255	51,692	75,229
1986	44,429	64,603	39,099	53,669	36,830	49,719	[2]	[2]
BARLEY								
1977	3,363	5,538	2,643	3,774	1,650	2,346	5,235	9,164
1978	4,346	6,846	3,144	4,484	1,568	1,925	4,955	9,383
1979	3,806	6,398	2,413	3,817	2,004	2,436	5,169	8,164
1980	4,143	6,473	1,972	2,970	759	1,092	4,963	8,993
1981	2,998	5,920	2,708	3,917	622	1,025	7,175	12,095
1982	4,674	8,487	1,061	2,537	776	1,268	6,254	12,299
1983	5,825	11,250	2,645	4,970	1,549	2,324	8,873	14,308
1984	4,733	8,521	3,108	4,755	679	1,338	10,461	16,363
1985	4,218	8,384	2,081	4,338	946	1,640	9,098	14,873
1986	6,126	9,976	[1]	[1]	1,691	3,231	[2]	[2]
OATS								
1977	1,961	3,155	988	1,738	499	884	2,587	4,667
1978	1,979	3,643	1,464	2,504	752	1,376	1,435	3,717
1979	1,358	3,259	561	1,829	380	1,014	1,738	3,949
1980	1,199	2,807	731	1,736	235	637	1,293	3,529
1981	1,017	2,590	429	1,381	197	528	1,751	3,571
1982	1,214	2,716	578	1,488	482	846	2,271	5,267
1983	1,918	3,958	1,696	3,099	874	1,575	1,818	4,038
1984	950	2,570	612	1,392	275	515	1,731	4,701
1985	1,130	2,780	706	1,432	412	676	2,890	6,386
1986	2,137	4,437	[1]	[1]	662	1,122	[2]	[2]
CORN								
1977	279	754	162	428	179	293	139	187
1978	290	860	159	444	129	243	126	172
1979	138	814	103	435	116	249	[3]	[3]
1980	118	748	127	442	160	286	40	90
1981	72	787	178	536	119	262	70	127
1982	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	144	382	38	157
1983	215	3,522	121	1,556	245	994	108	358
1984	108	3,048	562	1,364	456	830	174	334
1985	2,686	4,756	488	1,156	130	464	85	219
1986	438	1,890	173	[3]	119	[3]	[2]	[2]

	JANUARY 1 ON FARM TOTAL	MAY 1 ON FARM TOTAL
	1,000 Tons	1,000 Tons
HAY		
1977	1,850	375
1978	1,824	608
1979	2,218	527
1980	1,798	350
1981	2,382	745
1982	2,165	289
1983	1,958	267
1984	2,185	281
1985	2,023	218
1986	1,495	179

[1] No longer available for April 1
[2] Not available by time of publication
[3] Not published to avoid disclosure

PEPPERMINT: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Area, 1984-1985

Area	1984			1985		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Pounds	Pounds
Northwest	17,830	74.0	1,320,310	17,110	74.4	1,272,410
Northeast	600	75.4	45,210	600	73.1	43,870
Southwest	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southeast	16,450	57.0	937,850	17,170	61.6	1,056,830
Other	120	55.3	6,630	120	57.4	6,890
State Total	35,000	66.0	2,310,000	35,000	68.0	2,380,000

FERTILIZER: Commercial Usage, 1981-1985

Year [1]	Kind of Fertilizer				Primary Nutrients			
		Direct Appl. Materials						
	Mixtures	Primary Nutrient	Secondary & Micro-Nutr.	Total	Total Nitrogen	Available Phosphoric Acid	Potash	Total NPK [2]
	Tons							
1981	99,006	477,678	16,739	593,423	150,344	53,168	23,204	226,716
1982	124,771	452,351	14,772	591,894	148,467	50,577	24,138	223,182
1983	130,424	419,225	12,097	561,746	142,854	45,616	22,112	210,582
1984	93,885	409,661	12,130	515,676	132,483	45,690	23,100	201,273
1985	99,454	446,521	11,961	557,936	144,074	39,886	24,290	208,250

[1] Year ends June 30
[2] The sums of the individual items may not equal totals due to rounding

FERTILIZER: Direct Application Materials Consumption, 1981-1985

Material	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	Tons				
NITROGEN MATERIALS					
Anhydrous Ammonia	26,676	26,757	21,281	30,590	21,481
Aqua Ammonia	34,722	29,603	31,022	27,032	30,312
Ammonium Nitrate	25,414	22,353	19,131	19,174	19,455
Ammonium Sulfate	80,702	80,056	72,846	66,688	68,987
Nitrogen Solutions	67,128	77,339	80,473	75,014	96,443
Urea	75,996	66,392	70,367	63,043	75,368
Other	51,888	45,068	35,758	31,902	50,975
PHOSPHATE MATERIALS					
Superphosphates (22% and under)	6,492	2,522	1	—	—
Superphosphates (over 22%)	5,715	9,463	10,444	13,991	7,548
Ammonium Phosphates	64,868	51,523	44,669	45,337	37,907
Other	6,615	10,851	4,085	3,897	1,380
POTASH MATERIALS					
Chloride (50-62% grades)	27,775	24,380	23,722	26,651	30,094
Other	3,655	5,459	5,371	6,307	6,320

ALL POTATOES: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 1870-1985

Year	Acreage		Yield	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres		Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1870	—	5.0	62	312	1.42	442
1875	—	8.0	85	682	1.45	988
1880	—	9.0	74	664	.98	653
1885	—	15.0	64	963	.60	578
1890	—	18.0	59	1,069	1.08	1,158
1895	—	28.0	59	1,663	.65	1,081
1900	—	31.0	63	1,953	.75	1,465
1905	—	40.0	64	2,544	1.00	2,544
1910	—	42.0	53	2,218	1.32	2,920
1915	—	54.0	58	3,143	1.13	3,562
1920	—	38.0	78	2,964	1.45	4,298
1925	—	32.0	68	2,170	2.78	6,039
1930	34.0	34.0	93	3,162	.95	3,004
1935	47.0	41.0	81	3,321	.92	3,044
1940	35.0	35.0	144	5,040	.60	3,024
1945	52.0	52.0	144	7,488	2.00	14,976
1950	36.5	36.5	217	7,920	1.48	11,740
1951	30.5	30.5	213	6,485	2.85	18,434
1952	30.5	30.5	232	7,090	3.22	22,807
1953	38.5	38.5	208	7,998	1.24	9,951
1954	38.0	38.0	219	8,305	2.20	18,371
1955	37.0	36.0	215	7,755	1.70	13,132
1956	37.5	37.5	234	8,790	1.78	15,556
1957	37.5	37.5	250	9,375	1.75	16,354
1958	39.5	39.5	254	10,020	1.18	11,855
1959	35.9	35.5	245	8,680	2.14	18,361
1960	34.5	34.5	227	7,838	2.47	19,407
1961	40.0	40.0	247	9,865	1.27	12,498
1962	37.0	37.0	240	8,871	1.49	13,177
1963	34.0	34.0	267	9,090	1.80	16,393
1964	35.0	35.0	241	8,425	3.23	27,088
1965	38.5	38.5	238	9,180	2.01	18,439
1966	41.5	41.5	250	10,385	2.06	21,282
1967	50.0	49.0	270	13,252	1.75	23,155
1968	44.5	44.5	264	11,768	1.93	22,717
1969	48.2	46.7	285	13,308	2.01	26,746
1970	54.5	53.6	284	15,229	1.78	27,139
1971	48.3	47.5	289	13,723	1.73	23,744
1972	40.8	40.7	355	14,436	2.75	39,674
1973	44.0	41.9	380	15,929	3.88	61,535
1974	50.7	50.0	350	17,482	3.88	67,883
1975	56.4	55.5	440	24,408	3.20	77,869
1976	65.9	65.6	441	28,913	2.71	78,269
1977	60.3	60.0	426	25,550	2.89	73,705
1978	69.5	67.6	421	28,488	2.76	78,607
1979	65.5	63.0	402	25,310	2.83	71,590
1980	48.0	47.0	420	19,745	4.60	90,761
1981	55.0	54.0	402	21,710	4.50	97,228
1982	53.5	52.5	402	21,105	3.90	82,310
1983	49.2	48.5	427	20,710	4.65	96,172
1984	58.0	56.5	416	23,525	4.75	112,105
1985	62.0	61.0	441	26,888	3.55	95,618

POTATOES: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, 1984-1985

District and County	1984 Acreage Harvested	1984 Yield Per Acre	1984 Production	1985 Acreage Harvested	1985 Yield Per Acre	1985 Production
	Acres	Cwt.	Cwt.	Acres	Cwt.	Cwt.
NORTHWEST:						
Clackamas	450	293	132,000	250	352	88,000
Marion	375	293	110,000	400	320	128,000
Multnomah	300	297	89,000	350	320	112,000
Washington	650	335	218,000	500	360	180,000
TOTAL	1,775	309	549,000	1,500	339	508,000
NORTHCENTRAL:						
Morrow	15,200	482	7,328,000	18,250	519	9,479,000
TOTAL	15,200	482	7,328,000	18,250	519	9,479,000
NORTHEAST:						
Baker	150	313	47,000	300	350	105,000
Umatilla	12,020	440	5,289,000	12,460	460	5,732,000
Wallowa	500	342	171,000	500	360	180,000
TOTAL	12,670	435	5,507,000	13,260	454	6,017,000
SOUTHEAST:						
Crook	1,750	353	617,000	1,900	360	684,000
Deschutes	750	353	265,000	800	360	288,000
Jefferson	2,500	392	980,000	2,600	407	1,057,000
Klamath	10,600	400	4,240,000	11,500	410	4,715,000
Malheur	11,000	360	3,960,000	10,200	370	3,774,000
TOTAL	26,600	378	10,062,000	27,000	390	10,518,000
OTHER COUNTIES:	255	310	79,000	990	370	366,000
STATE TOTAL	56,500	416	23,525,000	61,000	441	26,888,000

POTATOES: Production, Farm Disposition, Season Average Price and Value, 1983-1985

Crop Year	Production	Farm Disposition				Price Per Cwt.	Value of	
		Used on Farm			Sold		Production	Sales
		Total	Seed, Feed & Household Use	Shrink and Loss				
	1,000 Cwt.					Dollars	1,000 Dollars	
1983	20,710	2,465	126	2,339	18,245	4.65	96,172	84,660
1984	23,525	2,385	65	2,320	21,140	4.75	112,105	100,583
1985	26,888	3,608	356	3,252	23,280	3.55	95,618	82,826

POTATOES: Stocks, December 1 - May 1, Selected Fall Producing States, 1984 and 1985 Crop Years

State and Crop Year	December 1	Following Year				
		January 1	February 1	March 1	April 1	May 1
	1,000 Cwt.					
Oregon						
1984	15,400	12,900	11,000	8,700	6,400	4,500
1985	18,500	15,700	13,300	10,500	8,000	5,800
Washington						
1984	29,600	25,900	20,800	16,600	11,300	7,000
1985	33,500	30,000	25,700	21,000	16,200	9,700
Idaho						
1984	61,500	54,500	47,500	41,500	34,000	22,500
1985	74,500	65,000	56,500	46,000	35,000	22,500
Maine						
1984	17,200	15,000	12,500	10,200	7,300	4,350
1985	22,700	20,200	17,200	14,100	10,600	7,100
Michigan						
1984	8,000	6,500	5,300	4,100	2,800	1,800
1985	8,000	6,600	5,300	4,100	2,600	1,500
Minnesota						
1984	11,300	10,000	8,500	7,000	4,500	1,700
1985	11,000	9,900	8,500	7,000	5,300	3,100
North Dakota						
1984	15,300	12,900	10,700	8,400	5,100	2,500
1985	18,800	16,000	13,200	10,700	7,800	3,800
Wisconsin						
1984	11,600	9,200	7,300	5,700	3,900	2,300
1985	14,500	11,000	8,400	6,500	4,800	3,200
Other States						
1984	31,510	26,480	21,160	16,200	11,140	5,815
1985	33,975	28,400	23,410	18,820	14,240	8,680
Total 15 States						
1984	201,410	173,380	144,760	118,400	86,440	52,465
1985	235,475	202,800	171,510	138,720	104,540	65,380

POTATOES: Used for Processing[1], Eight States, 1984 and 1985 Crops

Area and Storage Season	To December 1	Following Year					Entire Season
		To January 1	To February 1	To March 1	To April 1	To May 1	
	1,000 Cwt.						
Washington and Other Oregon Counties[2]							
1984-85	20,745	24,690	29,345	33,560	38,815	43,380	51,670
1985-86	21,725	25,665	29,450	34,450	39,990	45,110	57,430
Maine[3]							
1984-85	1,820	2,410	3,015	3,520	4,330	5,185	6,830
1985-86	2,215	2,935	3,845	4,630	5,540	6,280	8,660
Idaho & Malheur County, Oregon[4]							
1984-85	19,000	24,310	29,200	34,010	39,510	44,650	57,410
1985-86	17,830	22,980	26,660	32,170	37,910	43,240	55,220
Other States[5]							
1984-85	5,695	7,510	9,210	10,930	12,745	14,715	21,005
1985-86	6,470	7,990	9,900	12,020	13,860	16,095	22,245
EIGHT-STATE TOTAL							
1984-85	47,260	58,920	70,770	82,020	95,400	107,930	136,915
1985-86	48,240	59,570	69,855	83,270	97,300	110,725	143,555

[1] Total quantity received and used for processing, regardless of the state in which the potatoes were produced
[2] Includes processing totals of Washington plus Oregon but excluding Malheur County
[3] Includes Maine grown potatoes only
[4] Includes processing totals of Idaho plus Malheur County, Oregon
[5] Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota and Wisconsin

POTATOES: Acreage, Yield and Production, and Value, United States, 1984-1985

Seasonal Groups and State	1984 Harvested Acres	1984 Yield Per Acre	1984 Production	1984 Price Per Cwt.	1984 Value of Production	1985 Harvested Acres	1985 Yield Per Acre	1985 Production	1985 Price Per Cwt.	1985 Value of Production
	1,000 Acres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Acres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
Winter	13.0	203	2,640	13.00	33,951	13.2	204	2,691	14.00	37,440
Spring	86.6	275	23,798	9.58	228,052	87.0	264	22,986	8.27	189,810
Summer	107.2	215	23,086	9.14	209,222	113.9	244	27,794	4.86	135,021
Fall										
California	60.4	377	22,767	10.60	238,771	61.6	375	23,077	6.10	51,149
Colorado	60.1	320	19,213	4.75	90,931	63.4	318	20,140	2.25	40,320
Connecticut	1.4	225	315	5.40	1,701	1.4	250	350	3.20	1,120
Idaho	325.0	266	86,600	4.85	420,010	345.0	297	102,515	3.30	338,300
Indiana	4.8	201	966	6.70	6,454	4.5	198	890	4.20	2,621
Maine	89.0	240	21,360	4.30	91,848	99.0	285	28,215	2.80	79,002
Massachusetts	2.9	200	580	5.40	3,132	3.3	250	825	3.40	2,805
Michigan	56.8	266	15,100	5.70	86,122	57.8	262	15,136	4.45	53,845
Minnesota	78.5	197	15,455	5.10	78,519	75.5	211	15,933	2.95	41,728
Montana	7.4	260	1,924	9.50	18,278	7.0	270	1,890	8.75	16,538
Nebraska	10.2	299	3,052	6.30	19,209	10.3	272	2,806	4.75	10,004
Nevada	10.0	330	3,300	4.60	15,180	9.0	345	3,105	2.80	8,694
New York:										
Long Island	13.5	265	3,577	5.40	19,316	12.9	300	3,870	2.90	11,223
Upstate	25.5	260	6,630	6.30	41,769	25.5	250	6,375	4.45	28,369
North Dakota	133.0	155	20,615	4.65	95,860	139.0	170	23,630	3.20	75,616
Ohio	10.5	263	2,760	5.60	15,385	10.4	270	2,806	4.80	11,832
Oregon:										
Malheur County	11.0	360	3,960	4.10	16,236	10.2	370	3,774	3.90	14,719
Other Counties	45.5	430	19,565	4.90	95,869	50.8	455	23,114	3.50	80,899
Pennsylvania	21.5	240	5,160	6.35	32,766	22.0	260	5,720	4.55	26,026
Rhode Island	2.6	230	598	5.20	3,110	2.5	280	700	3.90	2,730
South Dakota	13.0	140	1,820	3.60	6,552	12.0	175	2,100	3.15	6,615
Utah	6.4	270	1,728	5.05	8,726	6.5	255	1,658	4.50	7,461
Vermont	.3	210	63	6.25	394	.2	235	47	3.20	150
Washington	115.0	495	56,925	5.15	293,164	126.0	505	63,630	3.45	219,524
Wisconsin	61.0	350	21,350	4.80	102,480	63.5	380	24,130	3.15	76,010
Wyoming	2.2	250	550	7.00	3,850	1.0	245	245	4.20	1,029
Total Fall States	1,094.3	286	313,088	5.03	1,574,472	1,147.0	308	353,638	3.42	1,208,329
Total United States	1,301.0	279	362,612	5.69	2,045,697	1,361.1	299	407,109	3.92	1,570,600

POTATOES: Utilization Per Capita, United States, 1978-1985

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985[1]
				Million Cwt.				
Production	366.3	342.5	302.9	338.6	335.1	333.9	362.6	407.1
				Pounds				
Consumption, Per Capita[2]	127.0	111.7	102.7	120.0	122.1	113.3	124.3	134.8
Fresh	54.3	41.8	38.3	53.2	52.9	44.8	52.7	61.4
Processed[3] [4]	72.7	69.9	64.4	66.8	69.2	68.5	71.6	73.4
Canned[5]	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
Frozen	42.0	40.2	36.4	37.7	40.0	39.0	41.7	42.4
Shoestrings and Chips	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.3
Dehydrated	11.6	10.7	9.4	10.5	10.1	9.7	10.0	10.6

[1] Preliminary
[2] Furnished by ERS
[3] Fresh-weight basis
[4] Includes flour
[5] Includes potatoes canned in soups, stews, and other combinations

Fruit and Nuts

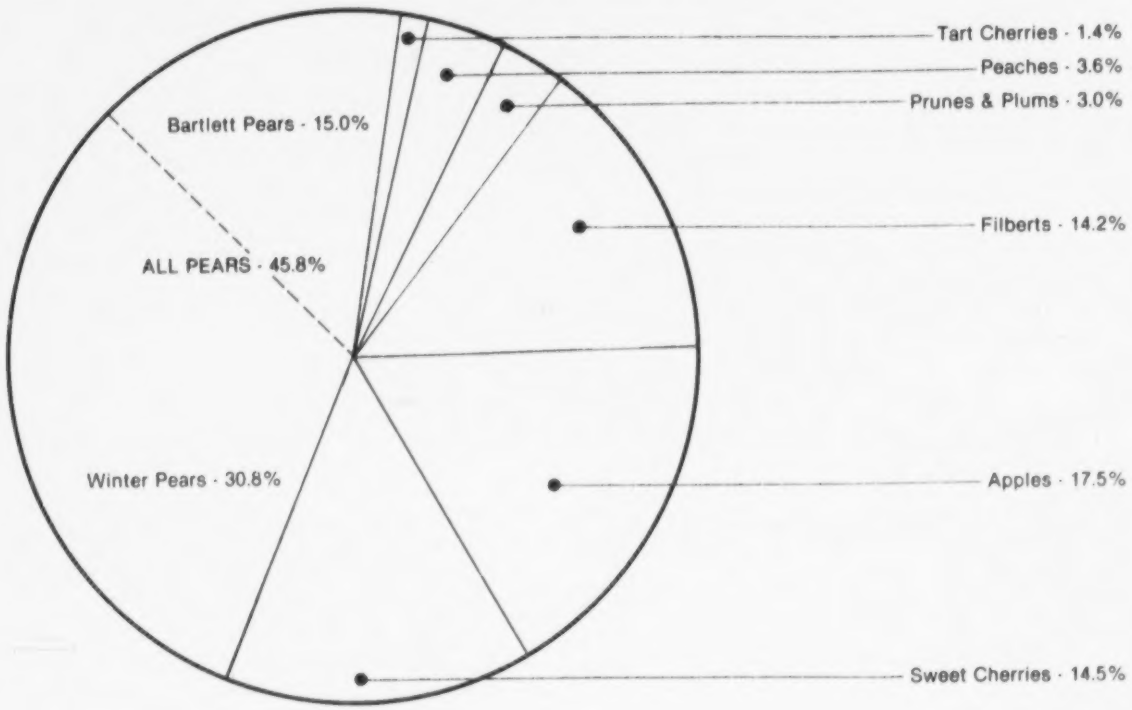
Filbert production in Oregon for 1985 was a record high, 84 percent above 1984 and 32 percent above the previous record set in 1982. Weather was very favorable for pollination, nut development and harvest. The average price per ton improved by $60.00 from the 1984 crop to the 1985 crop. Oregon produced 99 percent of the U.S. filbert crop in 1985, but accounted for approximately 5 percent of world production.

Utilized production of tree fruits in Oregon for 1985 increased 25 percent from 1984. The total value of these crops was 34 percent higher than a year earlier and 30 percent above two years ago. The state ranked third in all pear production in 1985, accounting for 26 percent of the nation's utilized production. Oregon utilized production of pears other than Bartletts increased 11 percent from 1984 and the price improved by $14 per ton. Bartlett pear production was 70 percent more than the poor 1984 crop. The average price increased $13 per ton.

The state's sweet cherry crop declined 8 percent from a year earlier and was 64 percent of the record crop produced in 1983. The 1985 price was 26 percent above the previous year. Oregon ranked third among the states in sweet cherry production with 21 percent of the U.S. utilized total. Tart cherry production in Oregon for 1985 was over four times the dismal level of 1984. The average price declined 6 percent. Oregon ranked fifth nationally in tart cherry production, accounting for 2.3 percent of the nation's utilized total.

The 1985 Oregon apple crop was 23 percent above 1984 and 3 percent larger than 1983. The price improved $50 per ton. Prune and plum production increased by 50 percent after four consecutive years of decreases. The price per ton was near the level of the past two years. Peach production increased by 12 percent over 1984 and average value was up $10 per ton.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: PERCENT OF TOTAL, BY FRUIT AND NUT CROPS, OREGON, 1985



FRUIT AND NUT CROPS: Utilized Production, Average Price, and Value, 1983-85

Crop by Years	Utilized Production[1]	Average Price[1]	Value of Utilized Production[1]	Fresh Market		Processing	
	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	Thousand Dollars	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	Tons	Dollars Per Ton
Apples							
1983	77,500	200.00	15,570	60,000	228.00	17,500	107.00
1984	65,000	202.00	13,114	46,000	238.00	19,000	113.00
1985	80,000	252.00	20,200	60,000	300.00	20,000	110.00
Sweet Cherries							
1983	42,000	486.00	20,396	9,500	604.00	32,500	451.00
1984	29,500	491.00	14,489	10,000	548.00	19,500	462.00
1985	27,000	621.00	16,761	4,000	861.00	23,000	579.00
Tart Cherries							
1983	3,000	674.00	2,023	350	540.00	2,650	692.00
1984	800	508.00	406	150	560.00	650	496.00
1985	3,250	480.00	1,560	300	480.00	2,950	480.00
Bartlett Pears							
1983	63,000	149.00	9,400	22,000	185.00	41,000	130.00
1984	44,000	217.00	9,569	12,700	300.00	31,300	184.00
1985	75,000	230.00	17,282	17,000	324.00	58,000	203.00
Other Pears							
1983	125,000	188.00	23,473	—	—	—	—
1984	106,000	288.00	30,542	—	—	—	—
1985	118,000	302.00	35,588	—	—	—	—
Peaches							
1983	6,000	460.00	2,755	—	—	—	—
1984	6,500	570.00	3,710	—	—	—	—
1985	7,250	580.00	4,199	—	—	—	—
Prunes & Plums							
1983	16,000	169.00	2,700	—	—	—	—
1984	14,000	169.00	2,368	—	—	—	—
1985	21,000	168.00	3,522	—	—	—	—
Filberts							
1983	8,000	554.00	4,432	—	—	—	—
1984	13,200	617.00	8,144	—	—	—	—
1985	24,300	677.00	16,451	—	—	—	—
State Total							
1983	340,500	—	80,749	—	—	—	—
1984	279,000	—	82,342	—	—	—	—
1985	355,800	—	115,563	—	—	—	—

[1] Both Fresh Market and Processing

FRUIT CROPS: Utilized Production, by Area, 1983-1985

Area and Year	Apples	Sweet Cherries	Tart Cherries	Bartlett Pears	Other Pears
			Tons		
Willamette Valley					
1983	7,080	12,450	2,980	2,010	—
1984	5,905	8,080	770	1,490	—
1985	6,685	7,300	3,200	2,180	—
Southwest					
1983	2,490	300	—	16,230	46,350
1984	2,810	270	—	22,140	49,990
1985	2,840	350	—	26,760	47,980
Mid-Columbia					
1983	47,700	24,820	—	44,760	78,630
1984	40,090	18,350	—	20,370	55,980
1985	45,535	16,170	—	46,060	70,000
Milton-Freewater					
1983	18,480	1,950	—	—	—
1984	14,320	900	—	—	—
1985	23,025	900	—	—	—
Other					
1983	1,750	2,480	20	—	20
1984	1,875	1,900	30	—	30
1985	1,915	2,280	50	—	20
State Total					
1983	77,500	42,000	3,000	63,000	125,000
1984	65,000	29,500	800	44,000	106,000
1985	80,000	27,000	3,250	75,000	118,000

PROCESSED UTILIZATION: Apples, Sweet Cherries, 1983-1985

Crop and Year	Processed (Basis Fresh Equivalent)				
	Canned	Juice & Cider	Brined	Other	Total
			Million Lbs.		
Apples					
1983	—	12.6	—	22.4	35.0
1984	—	17.4	—	20.6	38.0
1985	—	16.0	—	24.0	40.0
			Tons		
Sweet Cherries					
1983	4,700	—	21,800	6,000	32,500
1984	2,300	—	14,800	2,400	19,500
1985	3,700	—	17,800	1,500	23,000

Vineyard Acreage in Oregon

The 1984 Oregon Vineyard Survey conducted by the Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics at Oregon State University shows a 10 percent increase in bearing acreage over 1982 and a 167 percent increase in nonbearing acreage.

Survey results tabulated 3,360 acres of planted vineyards in 1984 (an 85 percent increase over 1982). Assuming that 80 percent of the actual acres were reported in the survey, this indicates an estimated total of around 4,000 to 4,200 acres of commercial winegrapes in Oregon in 1984.

WINEGRAPE ACRES BY VARIETY, 1982-1984 [1]

Variety	Bearing			Nonbearing			Total		
	1982	1984	Percent Change	1982	1984	Percent Change	1982	1984	Percent Change
Pinot Noir	299.5	303.8	1	285.6	584.2	105	585.1	888.0	52
White Riesling	221.3	217.7	-2	158.2	452.8	186	379.5	670.5	77
Chardonnay	199.8	255.0	28	242.8	539.1	122	442.6	794.1	79
Cabernet Sauv.	48.3	67.4	40	22.1	124.2	462	70.4	191.6	172
Gewurztraminer	68.1	73.9	8	54.1	188.2	248	122.2	262.0	114
Gamay Beaujolais	29.1	21.1	-27	5.8	2.4	-58	34.9	23.5	-33
Merlot	8.7	6.4	-26	5.3	60.9	1,049	14.0	67.3	381
Sauvignon Blanc	11.0	11.5	5	17.2	122.8	614	28.2	134.3	376
Muller Thurgau	3.5	26.5	658	28.0	60.9	117	31.5	87.4	177
Zinfandel	1.5	1.8	21	3.9	3.0	-23	5.4	4.8	-11
Pinot Gris	4.4	22.9	420	26.2	45.8	75	30.6	68.7	124
Misc. Red	11.4	7.4	-35	0.3	25.8	8,500	11.7	33.2	184
Misc. White	27.6	24.5	-11	15.0	111.4	643	42.6	135.9	219
Other	8.2	0.0	100	5.7	0.0	-100	13.9	0.0	-100
Total	942.4	1,039.9	10	870.2	2,321.4	167	1,812.6	3,361.4	85

[1] The data was obtained from the 1984 Oregon Vineyard Survey conducted by the Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics at Oregon State University. An updated survey covering 1986 is being planned for the winter of 1986-87. Even though every effort was made to include all vineyard operators in the survey, some could not be contacted and others did not respond. However, it was their estimate that the numbers included represent 80 percent or more of the established vineyard acreage.

Oregon Fruit Tree Inventory

The special Fruit Tree Survey conducted by the Oregon Agricultural Statistics Service during early 1986 showed nearly 6 million fruit trees currently growing in Oregon. They are being grown on just short of 50,000 acres. Winter pears led the tree count numbers with 1.7 million, followed closely by apples with 1.65 million trees. The sweet cherries tree count totaled 831,000, placing them third; while Bartlett pears were fourth with 808,000 trees.

On an acreage basis, sweet cherries led with 12,800 acres, followed by winter pears, 12,300 acres; apples, 10,000 acres; and Bartlett pears, 6,300 acres. Rounding out the major fruits were prunes and plums, tart cherries and peaches, in that order.

Additional data on tree age and variety by county or major producing area are available in a separate Fruit Tree Inventory bulletin published in October 1986.

NUMBER OF ACRES AND TREES BY FRUIT AND AREA

Area	Apples	Sweet Cherries	Tart Cherries	Bartlett Pears	Other Pears	Prunes & Plums	Peaches	All Fruit [1]
HOOD RIVER								
Acres	3,990	685	—	3,550	6,000	—	50	14,275
Trees	585,900	63,860	—	456,230	735,630	—	6,450	1,848,070
WASCO								
Acres	545	6,025	—	15	40	5	60	6,690
Trees	79,650	358,800	—	3,140	5,470	710	8,100	455,870
UMATILLA								
Acres	2,950	450	—	10	—	805	60	4,275
Trees	441,030	45,140	—	840	—	96,390	6,470	589,870
UNION								
Acres	10	820	—	5	—	5	10	850
Trees	1,500	49,300	—	400	—	600	790	52,590
JACKSON [2]								
Acres	300	35	—	2,360	6,140	30	280	9,145
Trees	80,010	2,540	—	306,650	944,000	4,690	31,900	1,369,790
DOUGLAS								
Acres	115	190	5	105	15	525	90	1,045
Trees	13,160	14,460	70	10,070	4,500	40,750	12,980	95,990
NORTH WILLAMETTE VALLEY [3]								
Acres	200	325	275	70	15	750	275	1,910
Trees	39,570	20,120	27,050	4,880	1,520	72,050	32,020	197,210
MID-WILLAMETTE VALLEY [4]								
Acres	600	3,900	1,600	150	30	1,950	425	8,655
Trees	95,450	255,210	167,710	19,120	6,450	195,000	50,600	789,540
SOUTH WILLAMETTE VALLEY [5]								
Acres	175	320	350	60	25	100	250	1,280
Trees	26,550	17,500	34,500	5,880	2,250	8,340	39,700	134,720
OTHER								
Acres	1,160	40	—	10	5	35	90	1,340
Trees	288,600	3,600	—	1,220	1,080	9,100	11,900	315,500
STATE TOTAL								
Acres	10,045	12,790	2,230	6,335	12,270	4,205	1,590	49,465
Trees	1,651,420	830,530	229,330	808,430	1,700,900	427,630	200,910	5,849,150

[1] Does not include apricots and nectarines mentioned in the narrative above.
[2] Includes minor acreage in Josephine County.
[3] Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah and Washington Counties.
[4] Marion, Polk and Yamhill Counties.
[5] Benton, Lane and Linn Counties.

APPLES AND SWEET CHERRIES: Utilized Production, Price and Value, 1890-1985

Year	Apples			Sweet Cherries		
	Production	Price	Value	Production	Price	Value
	Million Pounds	Cents Per Pound	1,000 Dollars	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars
1890	64.5	—	—	—	—	—
1895	81.9	—	—	—	—	—
1900	110.4	—	—	—	—	—
1905	86.4	—	—	—	—	—
1910	182.4	2.04	3,724	—	—	—
1915	156.7	1.73	2,709	—	—	—
1920	211.2	2.33	4,928	—	—	—
1925	244.8	2.63	6,426	—	—	—
1930	288.0	1.96	5,640	—	—	—
1935	192.6	1.26	2,430	12,600	—	—
1940	155.7	1.48	2,297	20,300	98	1,989
1945	127.0	6.12	7,776	20,800	259	5,102
1950	138.7	1.62	2,252	17,400	252	4,385
1951	102.7	2.77	2,846	16,700	274	4,576
1952	118.1	3.56	4,207	17,100	183	3,129
1953	88.3	4.56	4,030	25,500	266	6,783
1954	119.5	3.42	4,084	25,400	279	7,087
1955	103.2	3.06	3,160	31,000	191	5,921
1956	80.2	4.35	3,490	15,200	292	4,435
1957	139.2	2.02	2,813	18,200	313	5,697
1958	97.4	2.33	2,274	25,500	311	7,930
1959	97.4	3.52	3,428	24,900	343	8,541
1960	86.4	3.69	3,188	12,800	377	4,826
1961	81.6	4.34	3,541	26,700	332	8,864
1962	105.6	3.56	3,759	34,000	257	8,738
1963	129.6	2.54	3,292	17,500	328	5,740
1964	92.2	2.77	2,554	25,000	285	7,125
1965	111.8	3.33	3,723	20,100	366	7,357
1966	120.0	3.43	4,116	31,800	381	12,116
1967	124.0	5.54	6,870	39,000	397	15,483
1968	87.0	5.82	5,063	15,700	476	7,473
1969	167.0	2.91	4,860	35,000	320	11,200
1970	115.0	4.43	5,095	40,000	330	13,200
1971	125.0	5.08	6,350	32,700	273	8,764
1972	105.0	5.78	6,069	20,000	434	8,400
1973	167.0	6.50	10,855	37,000	310	12,543
1974	165.0	6.20	10,230	33,500	373	12,496
1975	150.0	4.80	7,200	36,500	347	12,666
1976	170.0	7.20	12,240	39,000	350	13,650
1977	147.0	9.20	13,524	37,500	428	16,050
1978	142.0	11.10	15,762	35,000	630	22,050
1979	170.0	11.00	18,700	38,000	544	20,672
1980	195.0	7.60	14,802	31,800	500	15,900
1981	155.0	11.40	17,682	37,000	544	20,122
1982	150.0	10.00	15,045	35,000	617	21,586
1983	155.0	10.00	15,570	42,000	486	20,396
1984	130.0	10.10	13,114	29,500	491	14,489
1985	160.0	12.60	20,200	27,000	621	16,761

BARTLETT PEARS AND OTHER PEARS: Utilized Production, Price and Value, 1925-1985

Year	Bartlett Pears			Other Pears		
	Production	Price	Value	Production	Price	Value
	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars
1925	17,025	77.20	1,314	24,350	118.00	2,873
1930	33,775	34.00	1,148	54,475	54.80	2,985
1935	35,550	30.80	1,095	49,275	51.60	2,543
1940	43,900	38.40	1,686	60,325	55.20	3,330
1945	55,250	109.60	6,055	78,050	139.60	10,896
1950	46,250	95.60	4,422	88,750	61.20	5,432
1951	52,000	90.00	4,680	62,625	80.00	5,010
1952	53,750	56.00	3,010	74,750	92.80	6,937
1953	56,500	66.00	3,729	82,500	59.20	4,884
1954	36,025	84.40	3,041	60,250	78.40	4,724
1955	65,100	73.20	4,765	76,375	75.20	5,743
1956	61,725	87.60	5,407	89,125	84.80	7,558
1957	59,900	65.60	3,929	87,250	76.80	6,701
1958	54,200	68.00	3,686	71,750	69.20	4,965
1959	52,000	66.20	3,444	75,800	92.80	7,034
1960	44,800	89.20	3,996	60,900	100.00	6,090
1961	52,000	82.80	4,306	65,800	94.00	6,185
1962	71,800	53.60	3,848	80,000	80.40	6,432
1963	33,500	112.00	3,752	47,800	89.60	4,283
1964	56,200	76.80	4,316	61,500	82.40	5,065
1965	67,000	146.00	9,782	86,600	99.20	8,591
1966	71,000	65.50	4,651	92,500	91.70	8,482
1967	71,000	175.00	12,425	80,000	128.00	10,240
1968	44,000	128.00	5,632	49,000	162.00	7,938
1969	82,000	88.00	7,216	109,000	98.00	10,682
1970	39,000	116.00	4,524	51,000	127.00	6,477
1971	83,000	80.00	6,640	96,000	103.00	9,888
1972	51,000	122.00	6,222	59,000	174.00	10,266
1973	73,000	117.00	8,541	98,000	156.00	15,288
1974	72,000	172.00	12,384	103,000	142.00	14,626
1975	79,000	116.00	9,164	91,000	168.00	15,288
1976	75,000	101.00	7,575	125,000	129.00	16,125
1977	79,000	102.00	8,058	100,000	166.00	16,600
1978	55,500	195.00	10,823	96,000	237.00	22,752
1979	85,000	172.00	14,620	120,000	224.00	26,880
1980	80,000	170.00	13,604	120,000	202.00	24,288
1981	85,000	115.00	9,805	117,000	224.00	26,228
1982	70,000	130.00	9,104	105,000	268.00	28,142
1983	63,000	149.00	9,400	125,000	188.00	23,473
1984	44,000	217.00	9,569	106,000	288.00	30,542
1985	75,000	230.00	17,282	118,000	302.00	35,588

FILBERTS AND PRUNES & PLUMS: Utilized Production, Price and Value, 1925-1985

Year	Filberts			Prunes & Plums		
	Production	Price	Value	Production	Price	Value
	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars	Tons	Dollars Per Ton	1,000 Dollars
1925	—	—	—	49,300	47.32	2,333
1930	300	340.00	102	87,300	26.70	2,334
1935	1,100	260.00	286	133,700	17.50	2,335
1940	2,700	240.00	648	36,600	32.20	1,179
1945	4,500	550.00	2,475	80,400	77.10	6,202
1950	5,350	350.00	1,872	22,300	105.00	2,342
1951	5,850	350.00	2,048	57,200	67.80	3,878
1952	10,780	296.00	3,191	43,500	81.90	3,563
1953	4,200	344.00	1,445	44,200	69.70	3,081
1954	7,850	320.00	2,512	42,500	61.10	2,597
1955	7,400	420.00	3,108	51,900	67.20	3,488
1956	2,900	510.00	1,479	59,000	49.40	2,915
1957	11,700	300.00	3,510	29,000	56.70	1,644
1958	7,100	380.00	2,698	19,700	97.20	1,915
1959	9,500	376.00	3,572	44,000	66.60	2,930
1960	8,400	420.00	3,528	4,000	163.00	652
1961	11,100	380.00	4,218	27,400	99.60	2,729
1962	7,300	440.00	3,212	46,000	64.00	2,944
1963	6,600	470.00	3,102	6,300	139.00	876
1964	7,800	440.00	3,432	23,000	61.80	1,421
1965	7,300	450.00	3,285	28,000	70.90	1,985
1966	11,700	390.00	4,563	25,000	65.60	1,640
1967	7,000	492.00	3,444	30,500	79.10	2,413
1968	7,000	518.00	3,626	11,000	109.00	1,199
1969	7,100	550.00	3,905	32,000	66.30	2,122
1970	8,750	570.00	4,988	20,300	97.20	1,973
1971	11,000	414.00	4,554	16,700	67.40	1,126
1972	9,600	508.00	4,877	8,400	182.00	1,529
1973	11,700	570.00	6,669	25,800	128.00	3,302
1974	6,400	560.00	3,584	28,000	134.00	3,752
1975	11,800	610.00	7,198	27,500	103.00	2,833
1976	6,950	640.00	4,448	29,000	107.00	3,103
1977	11,400	687.00	7,832	25,000	128.00	3,200
1978	13,700	805.00	11,029	17,000	170.00	2,890
1979	12,200	951.00	12,078	23,000	184.00	4,232
1980	15,100	1,151.00	17,386	33,000	150.00	4,950
1981	14,400	786.00	11,319	25,000	157.00	3,925
1982	18,400	680.00	12,512	19,000	185.00	3,515
1983	8,000	554.00	4,432	16,000	169.00	2,700
1984	13,200	617.00	8,144	14,000	169.00	2,368
1985	24,300	677.00	16,451	21,000	168.00	3,522

Vegetables

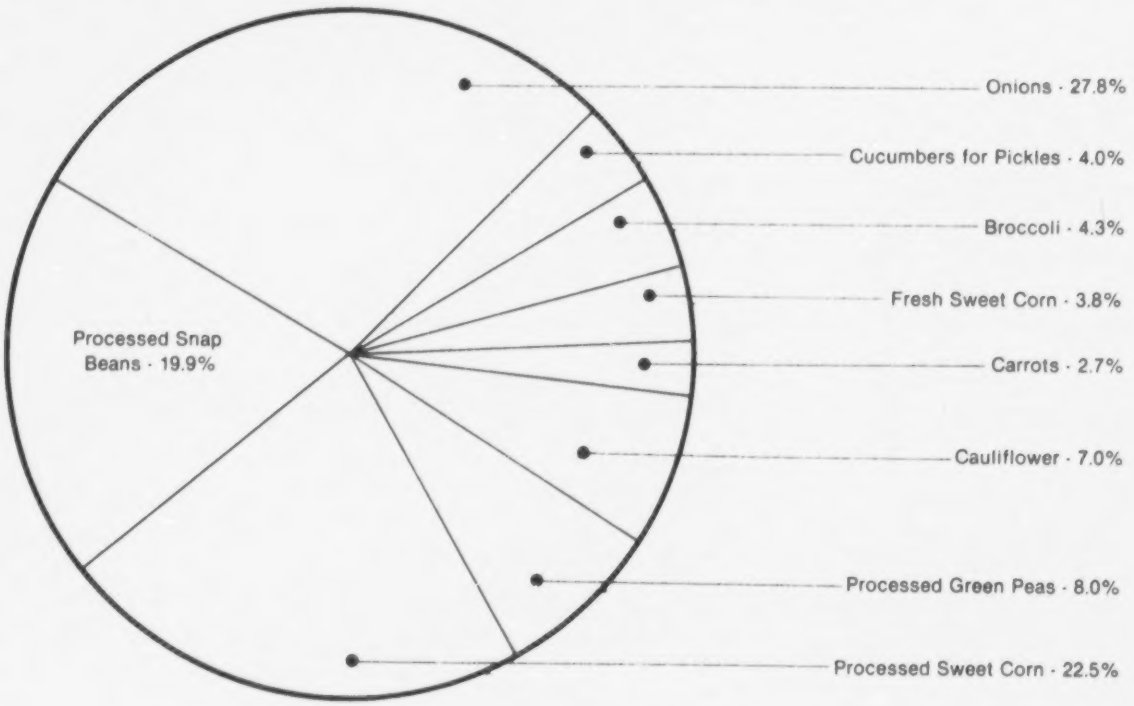
Fresh Market and Dual Purpose

Production of fresh market and dual purpose vegetables in 1985 increased 1 percent from 1984 and 27 percent from 1983. The total value of these crops declined 35 percent from the previous year and 39 percent from two years earlier. Very low onion prices account for the low value in 1985. For 1985, Oregon ranked ninth among the states in acreage of fresh market vegetables harvested, fifth in production and eighth in value for these crops. Fresh market and dual purpose vegetables accounted for 44 percent of Oregon's total vegetable production and 46 percent of total value in 1985.

Processing

Production of processing vegetable crops in 1985, including cucumbers for pickles reinstated to the estimating program in 1984, totaled 548.3 thousand tons. These crops were harvested from 99,300 acres and their total value came to 59.7 million dollars. Oregon's ranking among the states for processing vegetable crops was fifth in acreage harvested and fourth in production and value. Production of snap beans, sweet corn and green peas for 1985, at 522.7 thousand tons, was down 4 percent from 1984, but up 5 percent from two years earlier. The value of these crops decreased from the prior year by 6 percent and increased from 1983 by 12 percent. Sweet corn acreage and average price were down in 1985, but average yield was up. Snap bean acreage and price also were down in 1985 and yield was up fractionally. Green pea acreage was up but yield and price were down from the previous year. After being omitted from the estimating program in 1982 and 1983, cucumber acreage planted and harvested came to 2,000 acres in 1984 and 2,100 acres in 1985. Production of cucumbers for pickles totaled 25.5 thousand tons in 1985.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: PERCENT OF TOTAL, BY VEGETABLE CROP, OREGON, 1985


Onions · 27.8%
Cucumbers for Pickles · 4.0%
Broccoli · 4.3%
Fresh Sweet Corn · 3.8%
Carrots · 2.7%
Cauliflower · 7.0%
Processed Green Peas · 8.0%
Processed Sweet Corn · 22.5%
Processed Snap Beans · 19.9%

VEGETABLE CROPS: Acreage, Production and Value, 1983-1985

Crop Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Value Per Unit	Value
	Acres		Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	$/Cwt.	1,000 Dollars
FRESH MARKET:						
Sweet Corn						
1983	1,800	1,700	100	170	13.50	2,295
1984	2,000	1,900	130	247	16.30	4,026
1985	2,300	2,200	110	242	17.00	4,114
Onions						
Malheur County						
1983	8,600	8,400	505	4,242	16.30	56,333
1984	11,000	10,900	505	5,505	10.20	49,490
1985	9,900	9,600	550	5,280	6.20	23,572
Other Oregon						
1983	2,600	2,500	420	1,050	15.50	10,850
1984	3,300	3,200	400	1,280	9.65	9,264
1985	3,500	3,500	430	1,505	5.65	6,893
DUAL PURPOSE: [1]						
Broccoli						
1983	2,000	2,000	85	170	20.00	3,403
1984	2,100	2,000	88	176	20.10	3,532
1985	2,600	2,600	95	247	19.30	4,769
Carrots						
1983	1,500	1,300	415	540	5.29	2,859
1984	1,400	1,200	430	516	5.11	2,636
1985	1,200	1,100	480	528	5.50	2,904
Cauliflower						
1983	3,200	3,100	150	465	12.00	5,589
1984	3,500	3,400	195	663	12.30	8,188
1985	4,000	3,800	170	646	11.90	7,694
	Acres		Tons	Tons	$/Ton	1,000 Dollars
PROCESSING:						
Snap Beans						
1983	22,900	22,400	5.52	123,650	159.00	19,660
1984	24,600	23,900	5.37	128,340	176.00	22,588
1985	23,400	23,200	5.38	124,820	175.00	21,844
Sweet Corn						
1983	39,600	38,800	8.55	331,740	68.50	22,724
1984	42,500	42,000	8.70	365,400	71.10	25,980
1985	38,800	38,600	9.19	354,730	69.70	24,725
Cucumbers [2]						
1984	2,000	2,000	12.50	25,000	155.00	3,875
1985	2,100	2,100	12.15	25,520	170.00	4,338
Green Peas						
1983	34,900	34,400	1.17	40,250	173.00	6,963
1984	36,000	33,600	1.48	49,730	211.00	10,493
1985	37,100	35,400	1.22	43,190	204.00	8,811
TOTAL:						
1983	117,100	14,600	—	827,490	—	130,676
1984	128,400	124,100	—	987,820	—	140,072
1985	124,900	122,100	—	970,660	—	109,664

[1] Includes fresh and processing
[2] Estimates reinstated with the 1984 crop

MAJOR PROCESSING VEGETABLES AND ONIONS: Acreage and Production, by Counties, 1983-1985

Crop and County	1983		1984		1985	
	Harvested Acres	Production	Harvested Acres	Production	Harvested Acres	Production
	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons	Acres	Tons
Sweet Corn, Processing						
Benton	2,800	24,750	3,400	29,500	2,500	22,950
Clackamas	1,750	14,400	1,850	15,700	1,500	14,250
Lane	3,450	29,050	3,100	25,950	2,850	24,800
Linn	3,550	30,600	3,000	25,100	3,250	30,600
Marion	17,500	149,150	19,350	171,950	16,670	153,100
Multnomah	210	2,000	300	2,800	1,100	10,000
Polk	1,570	13,400	2,000	16,350	1,500	13,950
Washington	1,640	14,300	1,850	17,000	2,600	25,250
Yamhill	3,180	26,750	3,450	28,900	3,100	28,850
Malheur	2,950	25,700	3,450	30,000	3,330	29,200
Other Counties	200	1,640	250	2,150	200	1,780
TOTAL	38,800	331,740	42,000	365,400	38,600	354,730
Snap Beans, Processing						
Benton	1,750	9,645	1,900	11,400	1,550	9,380
Clackamas	200	1,080	220	1,145	350	1,800
Lane	1,890	10,415	1,960	11,805	2,100	11,860
Linn	2,350	13,435	2,400	12,460	1,920	10,850
Marion	11,780	64,930	12,200	65,880	12,360	69,815
Polk	470	2,590	550	3,435	560	3,050
Washington	800	5,145	950	5,135	810	3,885
Yamhill	1,510	8,325	1,720	9,810	1,650	8,430
Umatilla	1,650	8,085	2,000	7,270	1,900	5,750
TOTAL	22,400	123,650	23,900	128,340	23,200	124,820
Green Peas, Processing						
Marion	3,500	5,950	3,925	7,420	4,300	10,680
Umatilla	29,845	32,400	27,930	38,540	28,550	26,020
Other Counties	1,055	1,900	1,745	3,770	2,550	6,490
TOTAL	34,400	40,250	33,600	49,730	35,400	43,190
	Acres	1,000 Cwt.	Acres	1,000 Cwt.	Acres	1,000 Cwt.
Onions, Dry						
Clackamas	60	24	80	33	120	54
Marion	1,610	652	1,800	697	2,000	800
Washington	380	154	360	129	350	126
Yamhill	100	40	100	41	270	108
Malheur	8,400	4,242	10,900	5,505	9,600	5,280
Umatilla	300	156	800	355	600	354
Other Counties	50	24	60	25	160	63
TOTAL	10,900	5,292	14,100	6,785	13,100	6,785

SNAP BEANS, Processing: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 1920-1985

Year	Acreage		Yield	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Tons	Tons	$/Ton	1,000 Dollars
1920	—	200	2.60	500	58.96	29
1925	—	1,200	4.00	4,800	60.18	289
1930	880	880	3.50	3,100	60.00	186
1935	1,160	1,100	5.60	6,200	53.60	329
1940	2,300	2,210	6.80	15,000	51.10	766
1941	4,100	3,800	5.80	22,000	64.00	1,423
1942	4,100	4,000	5.30	21,200	103.70	2,198
1943	4,500	4,400	6.60	29,000	127.40	3,695
1944	4,600	4,500	6.20	27,900	130.40	3,638
1945	4,500	4,400	6.10	26,800	117.00	3,136
1946	4,900	4,800	6.00	28,800	124.10	3,574
1947	4,800	4,700	7.00	32,900	129.70	4,267
1948	5,400	4,900	7.00	34,300	131.70	4,517
1949	6,800	6,600	8.20	54,100	134.30	7,266
1950	6,700	6,600	8.10	53,500	125.70	6,725
1951	7,400	7,370	8.00	59,000	124.70	7,357
1952	6,600	6,550	7.90	51,700	121.50	6,403
1953	7,800	7,650	7.20	55,100	131.10	7,224
1954	9,700	9,400	7.60	71,400	133.10	9,503
1955	10,500	10,500	7.80	81,900	126.30	10,344
1956	10,700	10,600	7.30	77,400	128.20	9,923
1957	10,600	10,600	6.10	86,000	129.70	11,154
1958	10,700	10,700	8.30	88,800	124.10	11,020
1959	11,300	11,100	7.50	83,200	124.30	10,342
1960	12,000	11,700	7.10	83,100	125.00	10,388
1961	16,400	16,300	7.20	117,400	116.00	13,618
1962	16,400	16,300	6.90	112,500	119.00	13,388
1963	18,100	17,300	7.30	126,300	115.00	14,524
1964	19,300	19,200	5.80	111,400	117.00	13,034
1965	22,100	21,900	5.60	122,600	109.00	13,363
1966	25,000	24,700	5.30	130,900	112.00	14,661
1967	29,800	29,600	5.00	148,000	113.00	16,724
1968	30,600	29,000	5.30	153,700	108.00	16,600
1969	29,400	28,700	5.00	143,500	110.00	15,785
1970	28,100	27,700	4.77	132,150	104.00	13,744
1971	33,600	32,000	4.10	131,200	103.00	13,514
1972	35,900	35,000	3.71	129,900	111.00	14,419
1973	42,400	42,000	4.27	179,350	108.00	19,370
1974	44,800	43,600	4.20	183,200	207.00	37,922
1975	33,100	32,400	4.23	137,100	148.00	20,291
1976	29,900	29,300	4.65	136,250	133.00	18,121
1977	33,100	32,500	4.31	140,200	152.00	21,310
1978	36,000	35,600	4.27	152,100	142.00	21,570
1979	38,500	38,400	4.49	172,420	153.00	26,380
1980	32,100	31,100	5.16	160,480	155.00	24,874
1981	27,400	27,400	5.27	144,400	158.00	22,815
1982	26,300	25,700	5.19	133,380	169.00	22,541
1983	22,900	22,400	5.52	123,650	159.00	19,660
1984	24,600	23,900	5.37	128,340	176.00	22,588
1985	23,400	23,200	5.38	124,820	175.00	21,844

SWEET CORN, Processing: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 1935-1985

Year	Acreage		Yield	Production	Season Average Price	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Tons	Tons	$/Ton	1,000 Dollars
1935	3,300	2,600	1.40	3,600	15.70	57
1940	1,500	1,500	3.30	5,000	13.90	70
1941	2,500	2,450	4.30	10,500	17.10	180
1942	3,400	3,100	2.80	8,700	18.80	164
1943	4,900	4,700	3.50	16,400	26.80	440
1944	5,000	4,800	3.20	15,400	27.80	428
1945	5,800	5,700	3.60	20,500	28.90	592
1946	10,300	9,700	2.80	27,200	32.40	881
1947	11,400	11,200	3.80	42,600	32.90	1,402
1948	11,600	10,900	3.80	41,400	31.40	1,300
1949	12,800	11,900	4.40	52,400	28.20	1,478
1950	9,500	9,100	3.70	33,700	27.80	937
1951	14,900	13,700	4.00	54,800	32.90	1,803
1952	16,000	15,500	4.50	69,800	32.80	2,289
1953	18,400	17,800	4.60	81,900	32.50	2,662
1954	14,900	13,500	4.50	60,800	25.90	1,575
1955	12,000	11,500	4.70	54,000	27.40	1,480
1956	17,500	17,000	5.20	88,400	27.80	2,458
1957	15,400	15,100	5.35	80,800	27.60	2,230
1958	15,600	15,400	5.00	77,000	24.90	1,917
1959	17,900	17,700	5.29	93,600	27.20	2,546
1960	21,900	21,500	4.95	106,400	23.90	2,543
1961	29,200	26,700	4.62	123,400	23.90	2,949
1962	27,200	26,800	5.56	149,000	25.70	3,829
1963	23,900	23,000	5.21	119,800	26.40	3,163
1964	25,100	24,800	5.79	143,600	25.00	3,590
1965	30,500	28,800	5.82	167,600	24.10	4,039
1966	34,500	33,400	6.74	225,100	24.90	5,605
1967	37,000	34,800	6.24	217,200	29.40	6,386
1968	43,400	41,600	7.00	291,200	29.90	8,707
1969	35,100	33,800	7.79	263,300	28.40	7,478
1970	30,200	29,500	7.08	208,850	27.50	5,743
1971	35,600	35,000	6.40	224,000	28.90	6,474
1972	39,500	39,200	7.01	274,800	29.90	8,217
1973	41,600	40,600	7.36	298,800	39.40	11,773
1974	42,100	41,400	7.23	299,400	73.70	22,066
1975	43,100	41,300	7.73	319,200	61.70	19,695
1976	40,700	39,900	7.84	312,750	57.30	17,921
1977	42,100	40,900	7.38	301,700	64.40	19,429
1978	40,400	40,200	7.96	320,000	58.60	18,740
1979	39,600	37,800	8.53	322,430	62.70	20,216
1980	34,100	33,700	8.68	292,520	62.30	18,224
1981	40,000	39,900	8.11	323,590	67.00	21,681
1982	46,500	45,500	9.01	409,960	70.50	28,902
1983	39,600	38,800	8.55	331,740	68.50	22,724
1984	42,500	42,000	8.70	365,400	71.10	25,980
1985	38,800	38,600	9.19	354,730	69.70	24,725

Berries

In 1985, Oregon growers produced more blueberries, blackberries, boysenberries, and black raspberries than in the previous year. The largest proportional increases in production were 25 percent for all varieties of blackberries and 16 percent for blueberries. Berry crops that showed decreased production in 1985 were strawberries, down 17 percent, red raspberries, down 16 percent and loganberries, down 11 percent.

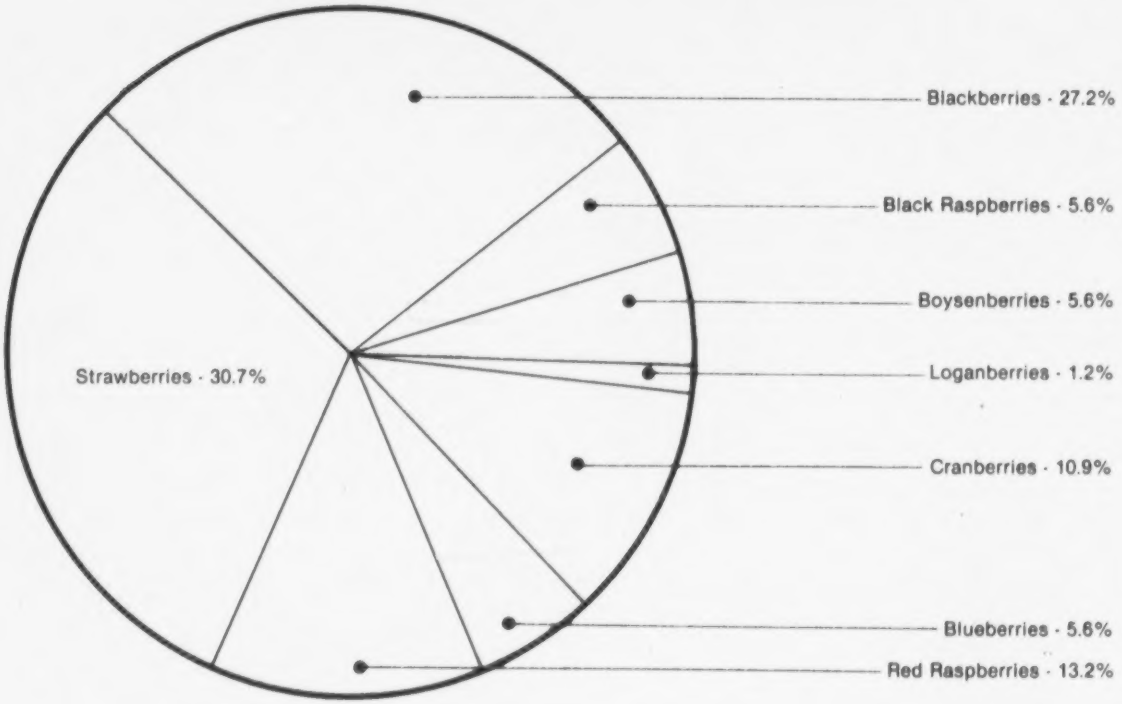
Acres harvested increased for all berries except loganberries. The largest increase was 10 percent or 300 acres for all blackberries. Loganberry acreage and yield both declined from 1984, which accounts for the production decline for that crop.

Yields were below 1984 levels for strawberries, red raspberries, boysenberries and loganberries. These crops suffered the most stress caused by the hot, dry summer. Freezing weather in January 1984 also caused some yield-lowering damage, particularly in strawberry fields. Only blackberries and blueberries showed any marked improvement of yields from the previous year.

Due to tighter supplies in 1985, prices improved for all berry crops except red raspberries which had the same average value per pound as a year earlier. The most noticeable price increase was 41 cents per pound for black raspberries.

Since prices were up, the total value of production also increased with the exception of red raspberries. The lower red raspberry production combined with no price change resulted in a 16 percent decline in total value. Proportionally, black raspberries and blackberries had the largest increase in value of production at 50 percent and 45 percent, respectively.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: PERCENT OF TOTAL, BY BERRY CROP, OREGON, 1985



BERRY CROPS: Acreage, Production, Value, and Disposition, 1984-1985

Crop and Year	Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Total Production	Utilized Production		Price			Value of Utilized Production
				Fresh	Processed	Fresh	Processed	All	
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds		Cents/Lb.			1,000 Dollars
STRAWBERRIES									
1984	6,600	9,200	60,700	4,700	56,000	54.0	22.5	24.9	15,138
1985	6,800	7,400	50,300	4,300	46,000	53.0	29.0	31.1	15,619
RED RASPBERRIES									
1984	2,700	5,480	14,800	800	14,000	65.0	53.0	53.6	7,940
1985	2,800	4,460	12,500	500	12,000	80.0	52.5	53.6	6,700
BLACK RASPBERRIES									
1984	1,300	1,540	2,000	20	1,980	110.0	95.0	95.2	1,903
1985	1,350	1,560	2,100	20	2,080	157.0	136.0	136.2	2,860
CULTIVATED BLACKBERRIES									
1984									
All	3,100	6,190	19,200	400	18,800	49.8	49.8	49.8	9,558
Evergreen	1,350	7,150	9,650	300	9,350	46.0	44.5	44.5	4,299
Marion	1,650	5,640	9,300	100	9,200	61.0	55.0	55.1	5,121
Other	100	2,500	250	—	250	—	55.0	55.0	138
1985									
All	3,400	7,060	24,000	200	23,800	60.5	57.8	57.8	13,873
Evergreen	1,400	8,360	11,700	100	11,600	56.0	52.0	52.0	6,088
Marion	1,900	6,370	12,100	100	12,000	65.0	63.0	63.0	7,625
Other	100	2,000	200	—	200	—	80.0	80.0	160
BOYSENBERRIES									
1984	900	3,700	3,330	200	3,130	71.0	71.0	71.0	2,364
1985	1,000	3,600	3,600	100	3,500	82.0	79.0	79.1	2,847
LOGANBERRIES									
1984	420	3,330	1,400	100	1,300	43.0	40.0	40.2	563
1985	400	3,130	1,250	50	1,200	51.0	49.5	49.6	620
BLUEBERRIES									
1984	750	6,000	4,500	2,500	2,000	67.0	35.0	52.8	2,375
1985	800	6,500	5,200	2,900	2,300	57.5	52.5	55.3	2,876
CRANBERRIES									
1984	920	89.1	82,000	—	82,000	N/A	N/A	55.3	4,535
1985	1,100	90.9	100,000	100	99,900	N/A	N/A	55.5	5,550
STATE TOTAL									
1984	16,690	—	187,930	—	—	—	—	—	44,376
1985	17,650	—	198,950	—	—	—	—	—	50,945

BERRY CROPS: Acreage and Production, by Counties, 1983-1985

Commodity and County	Acreage			Production		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	Acres			1,000 Pounds		
STRAWBERRIES						
Clackamas	680	640	700	7,688	5,534	4,819
Columbia	500	550	500	4,960	4,862	3,934
Lane	130	130	135	1,081	1,124	1,141
Linn	190	180	200	2,073	1,660	1,770
Marion	2,200	2,050	2,150	24,879	18,514	17,339
Multnomah	300	270	300	2,976	2,075	2,360
Washington	2,100	2,000	2,000	27,915	20,753	12,589
Yamhill	240	230	240	2,569	1,768	1,794
Other Counties	560	550	575	5,259	4,410	4,554
Total	6,900	6,600	6,800	79,400	60,700	50,300
RED RASPBERRIES						
Clackamas	1,100	1,340	1,400	6,295	7,221	6,029
Linn	240	200	200	1,475	1,202	979
Marion	120	120	160	636	647	783
Multnomah	700	750	720	3,709	4,042	3,171
Washington	170	130	145	973	781	667
Other Counties	170	160	175	912	907	871
Total	2,500	2,700	2,800	14,000	14,800	12,500
BLACK RASPBERRIES						
Clackamas	475	500	550	855	726	854
Lane	40	40	40	68	58	62
Linn	20	20	20	32	29	29
Marion	40	30	50	80	47	82
Multnomah	25	25	25	42	35	40
Washington	700	635	645	1,753	1,037	1,001
Yamhill	50	50	20	70	68	32
Total	1,350	1,300	1,350	2,900	2,000	2,100
BLACKBERRIES						
Benton	35	40	60	231	265	481
Clackamas	575	620	675	3,627	3,809	4,356
Lane	90	100	110	553	618	733
Linn	45	45	50	306	301	492
Marion	1,325	1,360	1,530	9,134	8,272	10,623
Multnomah	140	150	175	759	834	925
Polk	170	175	200	1,309	1,070	1,470
Washington	370	355	340	2,903	2,721	3,133
Yamhill	140	130	150	891	757	1,186
Other Counties	110	125	110	537	553	601
Total	3,000	3,100	3,400	20,250	19,200	24,000
BOYSEN AND YOUNGBERRIES						
Clackamas	N/A	N/A	N/A	515	534	501
Marion	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,696	1,491	1,482
Multnomah	N/A	N/A	N/A	154	137	332
Polk	N/A	N/A	N/A	182	162	161
Washington	N/A	N/A	N/A	491	457	485
Yamhill	N/A	N/A	N/A	331	366	431
Other Counties	N/A	N/A	N/A	181	183	208
Total	950	900	1,000	3,550	3,330	3,600
LOGANBERRIES						
Clackamas	N/A	N/A	N/A	475	297	224
Marion	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,735	1,011	856
Other Counties	N/A	N/A	N/A	90	92	170
Total	450	420	400	2,300	1,400	1,250

ALL STRAWBERRIES: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 1920-1985

Year	Acreage		Yield	Production	Season Average Price/Lb.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres		Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Cents Per Pound	1,000 Dollars
1920	—	3.0	2,592	7,704	18.33	1,412
1925	—	6.2	3,312	20,520	11.11	2,280
1930	—	11.2	2,160	24,192	9.30	2,251
1935	—	9.9	2,160	21,384	5.28	1,129
1940	—	12.5	3,430	42,882[1]	4.88	2,093
1945	—	6.0	2,580	15,494[1]	17.70	2,743
1950	14.0	14.0	3,070	42,980	22.40	9,615
1951	15.7	14.5	2,220	32,190	17.20	5,521
1952	15.3	15.3	3,610	55,233	15.40	8,481
1953	15.5	15.5	4,020	62,310	16.60	10,356
1954	15.2	15.2	3,890	59,128	15.20	9,008
1955	17.5	17.5	4,770	83,475	15.90	13,265
1956	16.8	16.8	4,210	70,728	15.80	11,195
1957	18.5	18.3	5,000	91,500	8.60	7,905
1958	16.0	15.6	4,400	68,640	12.50	8,609
1959	15.6	15.6	5,700	88,920	13.60	12,064
1960	14.5	14.5	5,000	72,500	14.40	10,448
1961	13.0	13.0	5,200	67,600	12.80	8,641
1962	14.0	14.0	6,100	85,400	13.40	11,445
1963	14.0	14.0	4,950	69,300	12.60	8,766
1964	14.0	13.9	7,200	100,100	14.30	14,292
1965	14.0	11.5	5,200	59,800	16.00	9,583
1966	12.5	12.5	7,700	96,300	17.50	16,848
1967	13.2	13.2	6,900	91,100	14.20	12,932
1968	12.2	12.0	5,900	70,800	16.70	11,856
1969	12.4	12.0	5,800	69,600	17.20	11,994
1970	11.4	11.0	6,500	71,500	15.90	11,372
1971	10.0	10.0	8,300	83,000	15.10	12,512
1972	8.3	8.2	6,700	54,900	17.80	9,791
1973	7.7	7.4	6,600	48,800	23.90	11,680
1974	7.5	6.7	6,200	41,500	25.60	10,620
1975	6.0	5.8	7,200	41,800	23.00	9,610
1976	5.3	5.2	9,200	47,800	28.50	13,622
1977	5.4	5.3	6,600	35,000	28.50	9,979
1978	5.2	5.0	6,800	34,000	27.00	9,183
1979	5.3	5.2	8,200	42,600	33.70	14,370
1980	5.3	5.2	8,900	46,300	33.10	15,333
1981	5.6	5.5	9,300	51,200	35.40	18,126
1982	5.9	5.8	10,000	58,000	43.90	25,435
1983	7.0	6.9	11,500	79,400	39.00	30,988
1984	6.8	6.6	9,200	60,700	24.90	15,138
1985	7.0	6.8	7,400	50,300	31.10	15,619

[1] Includes some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value: 1,800,000 pounds in 1940; 360,000 pounds in 1945.

COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS: Selected Items, Quarterly, United States, 1983-1985

Commodity	March 31	June 30	September 30	December 31
	1,000 Pounds			
BERRIES:				
Blackberries				
1983	10,469	8,131	17,139	11,745
1984	7,119	4,601	21,225	12,045
1985	8,440	4,992	17,770	13,201
Blueberries				
1983	19,250	9,267	69,027	54,200
1984	42,984	33,841	68,817	52,867
1985	35,105	20,128	77,714	60,397
Boysenberries				
1983	2,932	2,333	3,481	2,278
1984	1,056	2,630	3,376	2,089
1985	2,063	3,119	3,358	2,191
Raspberries, Red				
1983	16,158	18,798	31,563	23,135
1984	13,619	9,555	37,999	29,184
1985	18,573	10,670	33,998	24,468
Strawberries				
1983	91,407	225,133	220,705	176,572
1984	137,629	213,656	229,485	165,960
1985	119,488	252,193	231,962	167,056
VEGETABLES:				
Green Beans, Regular				
1983	99,209	62,514	214,052	163,304
1984	94,255	61,521	194,437	142,259
1985	82,588	52,706	187,581	129,979
Green Beans, French				
1983	34,072	23,855	64,318	48,701
1984	30,566	19,997	65,709	47,500
1985	28,805	22,471	62,101	41,905
Sweet Corn, Cut				
1983	184,399	111,943	368,006	291,183
1984	168,062	86,820	293,626	231,864
1985	141,083	74,514	282,432	228,342
Sweet Corn, Cob				
1983	198,910	118,763	252,003	251,433
1984	173,087	77,536	263,884	242,862
1985	160,358	68,539	292,459	282,261
Green Peas				
1983	138,746	156,855	333,368	229,015
1984	118,599	126,417	364,715	252,861
1985	145,141	228,352	431,648	314,974
French Fries				
1983	760,898	841,409	509,523	629,431
1984	674,070	671,720	487,128	713,511
1985	822,264	884,232	699,516	861,417
Other Frozen Potatoes				
1983	150,991	173,864	127,644	143,531
1984	153,509	168,718	148,204	178,776
1985	181,026	174,207	161,931	150,892

Livestock

The total value of production for all livestock, dairy and poultry products was $558 million in 1985. This is the lowest total value of production for livestock since 1978. The approximate $12.6 million drop in value from 1984 was due in a large part to a like decline in value of production for cattle and calves. Gains and losses in the other livestock groups were offsetting. Approximately 30 cents of every dollar of Oregon farm income is due to the production of livestock and livestock products.

Cattle and calves is the largest generator of dollars of any livestock commodity in the state. Just under half the livestock value of production each year comes from raising cattle. Production in 1985 as measured in pounds was 1 percent lower than a year earlier. Value of production was down 5 percent as the average price for cattle was off 2.2 cents per pound from 1984's average. Cash receipts only slipped 3 percent as marketings were up in 1985.

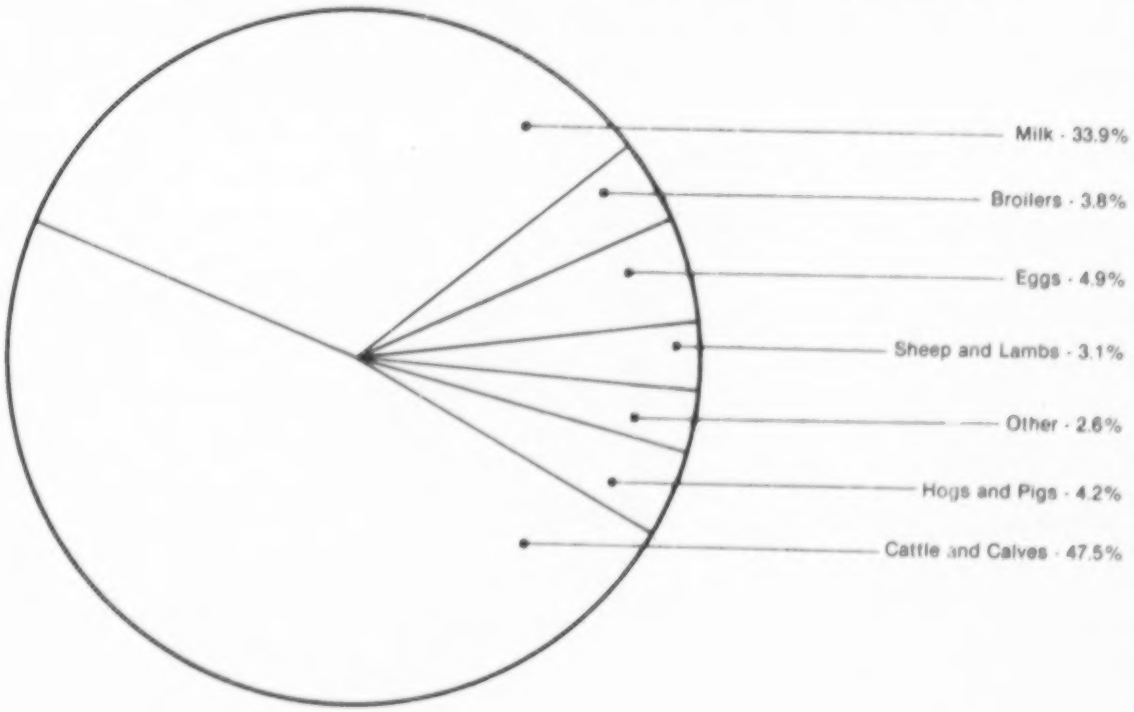
The dairy industry in Oregon accounts for one third of the livestock value of production each year. In 1985 value of production for milk was $189 million, reversing the downturn from 1984. Even though average prices for milk and milkfat were down in 1985, the utilization of the increased production upped cash receipts 3 percent and value of production 2 percent in 1985.

Eleven cents of every dollar of Oregon's livestock value of production is due to poultry products. In 1985 changes in value of eggs, broilers, turkeys and chickens showed a wide diversity. Most dramatic was the 23 percent plunge in egg value of production from 1984. Fewer layers, laying at a lower rate and getting more than a penny less per egg made 1985's value of production the lowest for eggs since 1978. Broiler value of sales remained relatively unchanged from a year earlier with a large number of birds grown over balancing a 2 cent drop in average price received per pound. Turkeys, with more birds raised and a better price in 1985, had their best value of production figure since 1978.

Hogs and pigs value of production in 1985 fell 8 percent as a lower average price was received for fewer swine marketed than in 1984. However the December 1, 1985 inventory was 15 thousand head higher than a year earlier as a large June-November pig crop swelled all inventory classes. About one dollar in twenty-five of livestock value is due to hogs and pigs.

Sheep and lamb value of production in 1985 set a record high of just under $17 million, surpassing its previous best set in 1984. Higher production coupled with much better prices fueled the climb to the record level. Meanwhile, wool production in 1985 fell to its lowest total value since 1975.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION: PERCENT OF TOTAL, BY LIVESTOCK GROUPS, OREGON, 1985



VALUE OF PRODUCTION: Livestock, Dairy and Poultry, 1983-1985[1]

Species	Value			Percent of Total		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	1,000 Dollars			Percent		
Cattle and Calves	273,461	277,498	264,983	48.5	48.6	47.5
Milk	193,955	185,648	189,136	34.4	32.5	33.9
Eggs	31,080	35,765	27,528	5.5	6.3	4.9
Hogs and Pigs	24,547	25,785	23,619	4.3	4.5	4.2
Broilers	20,768	21,105	21,384	3.7	3.7	3.8
Sheep and Lambs	11,585	14,506	16,962	2.1	2.6	3.1
Turkeys	6,318	7,484	12,090	1.1	1.3	2.2
Wool	1,833	2,232	1,566	.3	.4	.3
Farm Chickens	498	555	738	.1	.1	.1
TOTAL	564,045	570,578	558,006	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Value of production including value of home consumption

LIVESTOCK VALUE: Average Value Per Head and Total, On Farms, January 1, 1984-1986

Year	Value Per Head				Total Value			
	All Cattle	All Sheep & Lambs	All Hogs[1]	All[1 2] Chickens	All Cattle	All Sheep & Lambs	All Hogs[1]	All[1 2] Chickens
	Dollars				1,000 Dollars			
1984	400.00	52.50	74.00	2.10	684,000	25,988	8,140	6,720
1985	410.00	59.00	79.50	2.30	676,500	26,255	8,745	8,016
1986	390.00	62.00	78.50	1.90	614,250	26,660	9,813	6,232

[1] December 1 preceding year
[2] Excludes commercial broilers

CATTLE AND CALVES: Inventory, Calf Crop and Value, 1870-1986

Year	All Cattle & Calves January 1	All Cows & Heifers That Have Calved[1]		Calf Crop	Value	
		Beef Cows January 1	Milk Cows January 1		Average Per Head	Total
	1,000 Head				Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1870	373	—	42	—	23.10	8,626
1875	465	—	46	—	15.30	7,111
1880	631	—	50	—	11.90	7,508
1885	603	—	69	—	27.10	16,350
1890	587	—	98	—	18.90	11,086
1895	605	—	113	—	13.50	8,184
1900	628	—	115	—	24.80	15,569
1905	846	—	130	—	16.70	14,113
1910	677	—	160	—	23.50	15,900
1915	779	—	180	—	42.60	33,174
1920	891	218	200	—	52.30	46,599
1925	796	203	217	315	34.40	27,382
1930	757	161	229	294	54.70	41,408
1935	928	212	275	351	23.50	21,840
1940	937	208	262	385	37.60	35,231
1945	1,158	322	284	436	63.20	73,186
1950	1,085	328	233	449	110.00	119,350
1951	1,096	347	228	477	163.00	178,648
1952	1,238	404	226	510	185.00	229,030
1953	1,374	431	228	587	122.00	167,628
1954	1,443	486	233	611	93.00	134,199
1955	1,486	495	233	619	91.00	135,226
1956	1,427	495	214	603	83.00	118,441
1957	1,327	472	201	586	86.00	114,122
1958	1,327	475	191	579	116.00	153,932
1959	1,393	519	183	618	149.00	207,557
1960	1,421	553	181	624	128.00	181,888
1961	1,435	555	177	630	130.00	186,550
1962	1,435	572	170	668	131.00	187,985
1963	1,492	610	163	688	135.00	201,420
1964	1,611	663	150	724	124.00	199,764
1965	1,659	693	142	735	102.00	169,218
1966	1,626	680	133	724	128.00	208,128
1967	1,593	664	124	709	150.00	238,950
1968	1,577	671	116	700	142.00	223,934
1969	1,530	654	111	696	152.00	232,560
1970	1,514	652	107	692	175.00	264,950
1971	1,529	645	96	699	185.00	282,865
1972	1,529	647	94	699	200.00	305,800
1973	1,514	669	94	730	265.00	401,210
1974	1,560	698	92	740	295.00	460,200
1975	1,650	709	91	665	165.00	272,250
1976	1,500	638	92	650	195.00	292,500
1977	1,520	627	93	650	200.00	304,000
1978	1,490	622	93	630	230.00	342,700
1979	1,540	632	93	636	405.00	623,700
1980	1,575	681	94	705	485.00	763,875
1981	1,750	729	96	750	460.00	805,000
1982	1,800	730	97	720	400.00	720,000
1983	1,650	670	100	710	395.00	651,750
1984	1,710	709	101	700	400.00	684,000
1985	1,650	639	96	650	410.00	676,500
1986	1,575	598	102	—	390.00	614,250

[1] Prior to January 1, 1974 this category was defined as cows and heifers 2 years old and older.

CATTLE AND CALVES: Inventory by Classes and Weight, January 1, 1984-1986

Year	All Cattle and Calves	All Cows and Heifers that have Calved			Heifers 500 Lbs. and Over				Steers 500 Lbs. and Over	Bulls 500 Lbs. and Over	Steers, Heifers and Bulls Under 500 Lbs.
		Total	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Total	Beef Cow Replacements	Milk Cow Replacements	Other			
	1,000 Head										
1984	1,710	810	709	101	270	150	45	75	170	45	415
1985	1,650	735	639	96	280	115	55	110	205	40	390
1986	1,575	700	598	102	274	100	57	117	190	36	375

CATTLE AND CALVES: Inventory and Disposition, 1983-1985

Year	Inventory Beginning of Year	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings[1]		Farm Slaughter Cattle and Calves[2]	Deaths		Inventory End of Year
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	1,000 Head								
1983	1,650	710	100	406	205	39	35	65	1,710
1984	1,710	700	100	481	231	38	40	70	1,650
1985	1,650	650	90	505	185	30	30	65	1,575

[1] Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the state.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

CATTLE AND CALVES: Production and Income, 1983-1985

Year	Production[1]	Marketings[2]	Average Price Per 100 Lbs.		Value of Production	Cash Receipts[3]	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
	1,000 Lbs.		Dollars		1,000 Dollars		1,000 Dollars	
1983	564,250	532,740	46.90	57.90	273,461	258,560	23,027	281,587
1984	554,635	627,180	48.70	57.20	277,498	313,355	21,284	334,639
1985	551,285	633,120	46.50	59.10	264,983	303,394	21,704	325,098

[1] Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.
[3] Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

MILK COWS AND MILK PRODUCTION: 1925-1985

Year	Number of Milk Cows On Farms[1]	Production of Milk and Milkfat[2]				
		Per Milk Cow		Percentage of Fat In All Milk Production	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	1,000 Head	Pounds		Percent	Million Pounds	
1925	212	4,940	212	4.30	1,047	45
1930	230	5,500	236	4.30	1,265	54
1935	255	5,210	229	4.40	1,329	58
1940	248	5,620	253	4.50	1,394	63
1945	244	5,550	250	4.50	1,354	61
1950	211	5,940	267	4.50	1,253	56
1951	201	5,950	268	4.50	1,196	54
1952	201	5,850	263	4.50	1,176	53
1953	203	5,980	266	4.45	1,214	54
1954	205	6,040	269	4.45	1,238	55
1955	198	6,100	268	4.40	1,208	53
1956	185	6,300	274	4.35	1,166	51
1957	176	6,450	281	4.35	1,135	49
1958	168	6,700	288	4.30	1,126	48
1959	164	6,770	288	4.25	1,110	47
1960	162	6,980	297	4.25	1,131	48
1961	157	7,010	294	4.20	1,101	46
1962	153	7,300	303	4.15	1,117	46
1963	141	7,380	306	4.15	1,041	43
1964	134	7,540	313	4.15	1,010	42
1965	127	7,720	317	4.10	980	40
1966	122	8,020	329	4.10	978	40
1967	112	8,348	339	4.06	935	38
1968	105	9,190	372	4.05	965	39
1969	101	9,277	373	4.02	937	38
1970	97	10,090	397	3.97	970	39
1971	95	10,611	426	4.01	1,008	40
1972	94	10,691	421	3.94	1,005	40
1973	93	10,839	425	3.92	1,008	40
1974	91	11,033	429	3.89	1,004	39
1975	91	10,879	424	3.90	990	39
1976	92	11,130	432	3.88	1,024	40
1977	93	11,312	432	3.82	1,052	40
1978	93	11,452	439	3.83	1,065	41
1979	94	11,734	442	3.77	1,103	42
1980	95	12,305	466	3.79	1,169	44
1981	97	12,577	470	3.74	1,220	46
1982	99	13,141	494	3.76	1,301	49
1983	101	13,495	506	3.75	1,363	51
1984	98	13,653	512	3.75	1,338	50
1985	100	14,380	548	3.81	1,438	55

[1] Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.
[2] Excludes milk sucked by calves.

MILK COWS AND MILK PRODUCTION: By Months and Annual, 1983-1985

Month and Annual	Milk Cows on Farms[1]			Milk Per Cow[2]			Milk Production[2]		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	1,000 Head			Pounds			Million Pounds		
January	100	101	96	1,060	1,050	1,110	106	106	107
February	100	99	96	970	1,010	1,030	97	100	99
March	100	98	97	1,110	1,120	1,180	111	110	114
April	101	98	99	1,140	1,160	1,210	115	114	120
May	101	98	100	1,230	1,240	1,320	124	122	132
June	101	98	101	1,200	1,210	1,280	121	119	129
July	101	97	102	1,220	1,240	1,300	123	120	133
August	101	97	102	1,200	1,220	1,270	121	118	130
September	101	96	102	1,130	1,150	1,200	114	110	122
October	101	96	102	1,130	1,150	1,200	114	110	122
November	101	96	102	1,070	1,080	1,120	108	104	114
December	101	96	102	1,080	1,090	1,140	109	105	116
Annual	101	98	100	13,495	13,653	14,380	1,363	1,338	1,438

[1] Excludes heifers not yet fresh
[2] Excludes milk sucked by calves

MILK DISPOSITION: 1983-85

Year	Milk Used Where Produced			Milk Marketed by Producers		
	Fed to Calves[1]	Used for Milk, Cream & Butter	Total	Sold to Plants and Dealers[2]	Sold Directly to Consumers[3]	Total
	Million Pounds					
1983	29	13	42	1,250	71	1,321
1984	32	13	45	1,235	58	1,293
1985	23	9	32	1,345	61	1,406

[1] Excludes milk sucked by calves
[2] Includes milk produced by dealers own herds
[3] Sales directly to consumer by producers who sell only milk from their own herds. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

DAIRY PRODUCTS: Marketings, Income and Value, 1983-1985

Year	Milk and Cream Sold				Used Where Produced for Milk, Cream & Butter		Gross Income[3]	Value of Production[4]
	Milk Utilized	Average Returns[1] Per 100 Pounds Milk	Average Returns[1] Per Pound Milkfat	Cash Receipts	Milk Util.	Value[2]		
	Million Pounds	Dollars		1,000 Dollars	Million Pounds		1,000 Dollars	
1983	1,321	14.23	3.79	188,021	13	1,850	189,871	193,955
1984	1,293	13.88	3.70	179,404	13	1,804	181,208	185,648
1985	1,406	13.15	3.45	184,927	9	1,184	186,111	189,136

[1] Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat
[2] Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream
[3] Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption and producer-churned butter
[4] Includes value of milk fed to calves

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS: Monthly and Annual, 1984-1985

Month	Butter		Cottage Cheese				Total Cheese[1]	
			Curd		Creamed			
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
	1,000 Pounds							
January	1,348	1,435	716	714	1,099	1,094	2,203	2,390
February	1,090	1,353	770	749	1,041	1,062	2,089	2,131
March	1,194	1,392	819	783	1,240	1,094	2,392	2,501
April	1,069	1,430	892	768	1,152	1,151	2,654	2,692
May	1,179	1,506	886	795	1,113	1,065	2,917	3,071
June	1,035	1,353	768	747	1,188	1,128	2,849	2,944
July	887	1,172	746	797	1,163	1,250	2,781	3,028
August	933	1,240	745	788	1,016	1,196	2,669	2,822
September	1,128	1,281	662	704	1,030	1,003	2,477	2,591
October	1,159	1,335	804	735	1,231	1,063	2,453	2,486
November	1,210	1,018	698	701	1,013	1,008	2,309	2,225
December	1,079	985	635	641	920	916	2,448	2,352
Annual	13,311	15,500	9,141	8,922	13,206	13,030	30,241	31,233
Reporting Plants	9	9	13	13	13	13	5	5

[1] Excluding Cottage Cheese

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS: Monthly and Annual, 1984-1985

Month	Ice Cream Mix		Ice Cream[1]		Ice Milk Mix[2]		Ice Milk[3]		Milk Sherbet	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
	1,000 Gallons									
January	312	218	577	518	192	226	286	354	21	22
February	349	257	734	521	219	199	357	306	32	15
March	445	297	934	615	250	249	373	380	60	30
April	366	341	808	792	255	277	395	420	39	29
May	363	331	812	716	312	351	471	535	25	25
June	440	456	918	889	309	335	475	509	46	33
July	486	633	1,015	1,246	361	365	577	554	46	51
August	449	552	1,021	1,157	364	331	567	499	18	52
September	357	294	743	639	254	237	376	359	17	30
October	359	258	730	547	256	212	374	322	27	25
November	270	256	493	605	304	166	452	251	19	22
December	255	330	468	620	259	166	385	255	5	33
Annual	4,451	4,223	9,253	8,865	3,335	3,114	5,088	4,744	355	367
Reporting Plants	15	13	*	*	15	15	*	*	*	*

[1] Ice cream must contain 10 percent or more butterfat
[2] Includes milkshake mix
[3] Includes substandard ice cream
* Not published

HOGS AND PIGS: Inventory By Classes, December 1, 1983-1985

Year	All Hogs and Pigs	Breeding Total	Market				
			Under 60 Pounds	60-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over	Total
	1,000 Head						
1983	110	15	29	28	22	16	95
1984	110	16	24	26	22	22	94
1985	125	18	28	29	24	26	107

PIG CROP: Sows Farrowing, Pigs Per Litter, Pig Crop, December - May and June - November, 1983-1985

Year	Sows Farrowing		Pigs Per Litter		Pig Crop	
	December-May[1]	June-November	December-May[1]	June-November	December-May[1]	June-November
	1,000 Head					
1983	14.0	14.0	7.3	7.8	102	109
1984	14.0	14.0	8.3	7.7	116	108
1985	14.0	16.0	7.8	7.6	109	122

[1]December preceding year.

HOGS AND PIGS: Inventory and Disposition, 1983-1985

Year	Inventory December 1 Previous Year	Annual Pig Crop	Inshipments	Marketing[1]	Farm Slaughter[2]	Deaths	Inventory December 1
	1,000 Head						
1983	110	211	0	202	5	4	110
1984	110	224	0	210	7	7	110
1985	110	231	0	199	9	8	125

[1] Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments but excludes interfarm sales within the state.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

HOGS AND PIGS: Production and Income, 1983-1985

Year	Production[1]	Marketings[2]	Price Per 100 Pounds	Value of Production	Cash Receipts[3]	Value Home Consumption	Gross Income
	1,000 Pounds		Dollars	1,000 Dollars			
1983	49,991	46,999	49.10	24,547	23,077	1,050	24,127
1984	53,718	49,683	48.00	25,785	23,848	1,331	25,179
1985	52,025	46,666	45.40	23,619	21,186	1,438	22,624

[1] Adjustments made for changes in Inventory and for Inshipments.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.
[3] Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Inventory, Lamb Crop and Value, 1870-1986

Year	All Sheep Inventory January 1	Stock Sheep Inventory January 1	Breeding Ewes On Hand January 1	Lamb Crop	All Sheep		Stock Sheep	
					Average Value Per Head	Total Value	Average Value Per Head	Total Value
	1,000 Head			1,000 Head	Dollars	1,000 Dollars	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1870	—	467	—	—	—	—	1.90	887
1875	—	770	—	—	—	—	2.60	2,002
1880	—	1,504	—	—	—	—	1.45	2,181
1885	—	1,751	—	—	—	—	1.60	2,802
1890	—	1,910	—	—	—	—	1.90	3,629
1895	—	2,220	—	—	—	—	1.15	2,553
1900	—	2,179	—	—	—	—	2.65	5,774
1905	—	2,378	—	—	—	—	2.30	5,469
1910	—	2,717	—	—	—	—	3.70	10,053
1915	—	2,083	—	—	—	—	4.50	9,374
1920	2,250	2,225	1,580	—	—	24,035	10.70	23,823
1925	2,039	1,989	1,500	1,245	—	21,206	10.50	20,806
1930	2,585	2,530	1,961	1,765	—	23,265	9.00	22,825
1935	2,375	2,300	1,725	1,449	—	11,044	4.70	10,810
1940	1,675	1,610	1,320	1,228	—	11,499	6.90	11,109
1945	1,075	1,037	886	789	—	8,930	8.30	8,607
1950	689	671	566	532	—	12,518	18.20	12,212
1951	672	657	560	554	—	19,443	29.00	19,053
1952	743	723	577	577	—	24,439	33.00	23,859
1953	763	745	623	617	—	14,926	19.60	14,602
1954	811	790	660	667	—	13,371	16.50	13,035
1955	847	822	693	693	—	14,703	17.40	14,303
1956	852	822	700	686	—	13,019	15.40	12,659
1957	865	830	700	693	—	14,172	16.40	13,612
1958	890	847	714	707	—	18,689	21.10	17,872
1959	935	881	728	721	—	19,845	21.30	18,765
1960	916	863	699	685	—	16,608	18.20	15,707
1961	906	846	699	692	—	14,834	16.40	13,874
1962	842	778	636	630	—	11,257	13.40	10,425
1963	777	724	591	603	—	11,945	15.40	11,150
1964	740	673	550	550	—	10,831	14.60	9,826
1965	690	626	512	502	—	11,480	16.60	10,392
1966	648	582	466	470	—	12,785	19.70	11,465
1967	596	524	425	434	—	12,988	21.90	11,476
1968	566	498	408	412	—	12,452	22.00	10,956
1969	569	483	396	376	—	14,128	24.80	11,978
1970	541	460	369	373	—	14,107	26.00	11,960
1971	492	430	349	366	27.00	13,284	27.00	11,610
1972	525	426	345	362	27.00	14,175	27.00	11,502
1973	474	385	315	350	28.00	13,272	28.00	10,780
1974	515	395	325	358	32.00	16,480	32.00	12,640
1975	440	370	302	329	26.00	11,440	26.00	9,620
1976	420	330	268	319	39.00	16,380	—	—
1977	395	310	247	279	41.00	16,195	—	—
1978	425	325	262	290	49.00	20,886	—	—
1979	490	380	282	300	73.50	36,124	—	—
1980	495	385	280	305	71.50	35,393	—	—
1981	520	420	310	360	65.50	34,060	—	—
1982	540	440	350	380	53.50	28,890	—	—
1983	530	400	322	333	49.50	26,235	—	—
1984	495	350	292	315	52.50	25,988	—	—
1985	445	345	285	320	59.00	26,255	—	—
1986	430	325	275	—	62.00	26,660	—	—

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Inventory By Classes, January 1, 1984-1986

Year	All Sheep and Lambs	Sheep & Lambs on Feed	All Stock Sheep	Lambs		Sheep One Year and Over	
				Ewes	Wethers & Rams	Ewes	Wethers & Rams
	1,000 Head						
1984	495	145	350	36	10	292	12
1985	445	100	345	35	13	285	12
1986	430	105	325	33	6	275	11

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Inventory and Disposition, 1983-1985

Year	Inventory Beginning of Year	Lamb Crop	Inship-ments	Marketings		Farm[1] Slaughter	Deaths		Inventory End of Year
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs	
	1,000 Head								
1983	530	333	0	51	222	5	45	45	495
1984	495	315	0	20	269	5	33	38	445
1985	445	320	0	29	233	3	30	40	430

[1] Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishment

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Lamb Crop, 1983-1985

Year	Lambs Saved[1]	Breeding Ewes One Year and Older on Hand January 1	Lambs Saved Per 100 Ewes[1]
	1,000 Head		Number
1983	333	322	103
1984	315	292	108
1985	320	285	112

[1] Lambs saved defined as lambs docked or branded

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Production and Income, 1983-1985

Year	Production[1]	Marketing[2]	Price Per 100 Pounds		Value of Production	Cash Receipts[3]	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
	1,000 Pounds		Dollars		1,000 Dollars			
1983	24,154	28,254	11.30	50.20	11,585	11,803	507	12,310
1984	26,691	30,696	12.70	56.80	14,506	16,333	477	16,810
1985	27,240	28,778	19.90	65.60	16,962	17,221	379	17,600

[1] Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state
[3] Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter

WOOL: Production, Price and Value, 1983-1985

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn[1]	Weight Per Fleece	Total Wool Production	Price Per Pound[2]	Value of Production
	1,000 Head	Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1983	538	6.7	3,595	51	1,833
1984	500	6.1	3,058	73	2,232
1985	450	6.3	2,848	55	1,566

[1] Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards
[2] Does not include incentive payments

MINK: Pelts Produced and Females Bred, by Color, 1983-1986

Year	Standard	Ranch Wild	Demibuff	Gunmetal	Pastel	Sapphire	Violet Type	Misc.	Total
					1,000 Pelts				
1983	55.5	12.6	14.1	36.5	5.0	29.5	19.4	3.4	176.0
1984	53.5	12.8	10.4	42.6	6.6	27.5	23.5	5.1	182.0
1985	69.0	14.4	20.2	55.5	5.6	28.4	16.8	5.1	215.0
					1,000 Females				
1984	13.8	3.4	2.4	10.6	1.8	9.2	5.9	.9	48.0
1985	15.3	3.2	2.5	12.5	1.8	6.5	5.9	1.3	49.0
1986	19.4	3.4	2.6	16.8	1.6	8.2	3.8	1.2	57.0

BROILERS: Production and Value, 1983-1985

Year	Number Produced	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	1,000 Birds	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1983	13,000	58,500	35.0	20,768
1984	13,400	60,300	35.0	21,105
1985	14,400	64,800	33.0	21,384

TURKEYS: Production and Value, 1983-1985

Year	Number Raised[1]	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound[2]	Value of Production
	1,000 Birds	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1983	810	15,795	40.0	6,318
1984	900	17,010	44.0	7,484
1985	1,300	24,180	50.0	12,090

[1] Based on turkeys hatched September 1 to August 31. Excludes young turkeys lost.
[2] Liveweight equivalent price.

CHICKENS: Number on Farms, December 1, 1983-1985

Year	All Chickens [1]	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	Not of Laying Age		Other Chickens
			Pullets 3 Months and Older	Pullets Under 3 Months Old	
	1,000 Birds				
1983	3,200	2,550	220	380	50
1984	3,485	2,685	280	480	40
1985	3,280	2,680	300	260	40

[1] Excludes commercial broilers

EGGS: Production and Income, 1983-1985

Year	Eggs Produced	Home Consumption	Eggs Sold	Price Per Dozen	Cash Receipts	Value of Home Consumption [1]	Gross Income
		Millions		Cents		1,000 Dollars	
1983	630	14	616	59.2	30,389	691	31,080
1984	678	14	664	63.3	35,026	739	35,765
1985	649	[2]	[2]	50.9	[2]	[2]	27,528

[1] Valued at same price as eggs sold
[2] Discontinued

EGG PRODUCTION AND LAYERS: Monthly and Annual, 1984-1985

Month	1984			1985		
	Average Number Layers	Eggs Produced		Average Number Layers	Eggs Produced	
		Per 100 Layers	Total		Per 100 Layers	Total
	1,000 Birds		Millions	1,000 Birds		Millions
December [1]	2,541	2,086	53	2,753	2,034	56
January	2,485	2,052	51	2,778	1,944	54
February	2,613	1,952	51	2,713	1,880	51
March	2,776	2,089	58	2,711	2,176	59
April	2,735	2,084	57	2,751	1,963	54
May	2,790	2,115	59	2,750	2,073	57
June	2,881	1,978	57	2,635	2,125	56
July	2,863	2,096	60	2,618	2,063	54
August	2,796	2,110	59	2,690	1,933	52
September	2,771	1,985	55	2,650	1,925	51
October	2,805	2,139	60	2,629	2,054	54
November	2,752	2,108	58	2,662	1,916	51
Annual [2]	2,734	24,794	678	2,695	24,086	649

[1] December preceding year
[2] Production per 100 layers is derived

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY: Inventory Number, by County, January 1, 1985

District and County	All Cattle and Calves	Cows and Heifers That Have Calved		All Sheep and Lambs	All Hogs and Pigs[1]	All Chickens[1]
		Beef	Milk[2]			
	Number of Head					Number of Birds
NORTHWEST:						
Benton	12,500	3,400	2,180	8,500	3,400	23,000
Clackamas	40,000	12,000	3,500	16,000	11,000	1,347,000
Clatsop	8,500	3,000	1,400	800	300	3,000
Columbia	18,000	6,000	1,900	4,000	400	4,000
Lane	39,500	13,500	3,300	18,000	1,900	120,000
Lincoln	6,500	2,900	330	3,700	100	2,000
Linn	38,000	12,200	6,300	70,000	10,000	150,000
Marion	43,000	7,600	12,400	15,000	13,500	1,150,000
Multnomah	6,500	1,800	600	1,200	400	3,000
Polk	18,300	4,500	2,800	13,000	2,900	18,000
Tillamook	38,500	1,500	21,500	100	200	2,000
Washington	25,000	4,300	6,750	3,400	10,400	6,000
Yamhill	26,000	6,000	5,350	10,500	14,000	70,000
TOTAL	320,300	78,700	68,310	164,200	68,500	2,898,000
NORTHCENTRAL:						
Gilliam	23,000	11,500	[3]	1,100	100	1,000
Hood River	2,700	800	270	500	400	2,000
Morrow	76,000	21,500	350	17,000	1,400	2,000
Sherman	8,500	4,200	[3]	300	200	145,000
Wasco	30,000	14,000	[3]	1,200	5,000	2,000
TOTAL	140,200	52,000	620	20,100	7,100	152,000
NORTHEAST:						
Baker	110,000	47,000	2,000	6,400	300	2,000
Umatilla	97,000	36,000	550	32,000	14,500	10,000
Union	42,000	16,000	550	3,600	3,600	3,000
Wallowa	62,000	29,000	[3]	11,000	600	2,000
TOTAL	311,000	28,000	3,100	53,000	19,000	17,000
SOUTHWEST:						
Coos	30,000	9,400	7,100	28,000	500	27,000
Curry	9,000	4,300	600	20,000	400	1,000
Douglas	53,000	22,500	450	90,000	3,200	12,000
Jackson	44,000	16,000	2,800	5,000	3,500	260,000
Josephine	14,500	3,600	3,800	1,100	500	37,000
TOTAL	150,500	55,800	14,750	144,100	8,100	337,000
SOUTHEAST:						
Crook	58,000	24,000	260	3,400	1,000	3,000
Deschutes	23,000	9,500	1,400	7,800	1,600	4,000
Grant	62,000	29,000	[3]	1,700	500	3,000
Harney	122,000	64,000	[3]	3,000	400	—
Jefferson	20,000	8,000	[3]	7,000	1,500	1,000
Klamath	110,000	47,000	3,000	19,000	500	65,000
Lake	118,000	60,000	[3]	3,200	300	1,000
Malheur	190,000	70,000	8,100	16,000	1,300	3,000
Wheeler	25,000	13,000	[3]	2,500	200	1,000
TOTAL	728,000	324,500	12,760	63,600	7,300	81,000
OTHER COUNTIES:	—	—	460	—	—	—
STATE TOTAL	1,650,000	639,000	100,000	445,000	110,000	3,485,000

[1] December 1, 1983 inventory numbers
[2] Average number during year
[3] Included in Other Counties